If this document contains any restriction based on race, color, religion, sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, familial status, marital status, disability, genetic information, national origin, source of income as defined in subdivision (p) of Section 12955, or ancestry, that restriction violates state and federal fair housing laws and is void, and may be removed pursuant to Section 12956.2 of the Government Code. Lawful restrictions under state and federal law on the age of occupants in senior housing or housing for older persons shall not be construed as restrictions based on familial status.
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CERTIFICATION ..................................................................................................................60
SECOND RESTATED
DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS & RESTRICTIONS OF
RIVER COLLEGE SQUARE ASSOCIATION

RECITALS.

R1. Whereas, Cal-Penn Builders, Inc., a California corporation, and ICH, Inc., a California corporation, collectively executed the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for River College Square, which was recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of Sacramento County, State of California, as Instrument No. 67694, in Book 75-07-10, Page 35, on July 10, 1975; and whereas River College Square Association executed the First Restated Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for River College Square, which was recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of Sacramento County, State of California, as Instrument No. 199807170006, on July 17, 1998 (the “Initial Declaration”);

R2. Whereas, the Development was originally conveyed, subject to certain easements, protective covenants, conditions, restrictions, reservations, liens and charges as set forth in the Initial Declaration referred to above, all of which were for the purpose of enhancing and protecting the value, desirability and attractiveness of the development and all of which run with the land and are binding on all parties having or acquiring any right, title or interest in that certain parcel of real property consisting of 151 residential lots and various common areas located in the incorporated City of Sacramento, County of Sacramento, State of California, and more particularly described as follows:

That certain real property located in the County of Sacramento, State of California, more particularly described as follows:

Lots 1 through 151, inclusive, and Lots A and B of River College Square, according to the official plat thereof, filed in the office of the County Recorder of Sacramento County, California on May 6, 1975, in Book 99 of Maps, Map No. 10.

R3. Whereas, at least 51% of the Voting Power of the Association voted to amend, modify and change and otherwise restate the limitations, easements, covenants, restrictions, conditions, liens and charges that run with and are binding upon all parties having or acquiring any right, title or interest in the parcel of real property described above;

R4. Therefore, the Members of the Association do hereby declare that the above-referenced limitations, easements, covenants, restrictions, conditions, liens and charges set forth in the Initial Declaration described above, and all amendments and supplements thereto be and are hereby RESTATED in their entirety, as set forth in this Second Restated Declaration of Covenants, Conditions & Restrictions of River College Square Association;

R5. It is further hereby declared that all of the real property described herein constitutes a “Planned Development” within the meaning of Section 4175 of the California Civil Code;

R6. It is further hereby declared that all of the real property described herein is held and owned and shall be held, owned, operated, managed, conveyed, assigned, rented, hypothecated, encumbered, leased,
used, occupied and improved subject to the following Second Restated Declaration of Covenants, Conditions & Restrictions of River College Square Association, all of which are declared and agreed to be in furtherance of a plan and purpose of protecting, preserving and enhancing the value, desirability and attractiveness of the said real property and every part thereof and of fostering the development, management, improvement, enjoyment, use and sale of the said real property and any part thereof; and

R7. It is further hereby declared that all of the covenants, conditions and restrictions herein set forth herein shall constitute enforceable equitable servitudes as provided in Section 5975 of the California Civil Code and shall constitute covenants that shall run with the real property and shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of each Owner of any portion of the real property or of any interest therein, each party having or acquiring any right, title or interest in and to the real property or any part thereof and their heirs, successors and assigns.

ARTICLE I: DEFINITIONS.

Section 1.1. “Articles” means the Articles of Incorporation of River College Square Association, which are filed in the Office of the Secretary of State of the State of California, as such Articles may be amended from time to time.

Section 1.2. “Assessment” means any Regular, Special or Special Individual Assessment made or assessed by the Association against an Owner and his or her Lot in accordance with the provisions of Article V of this Declaration.

Section 1.3. “Association” means River College Square Association, a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation, its successors and assigns. River College Square Association is an “Association” as defined in California Civil Code Section 4080.

Section 1.4. “Association Manager” means the person or entity, if any, retained by the Association to manage its affairs, as authorized in the Bylaws.

Section 1.5. “Association Rules” means the rules, regulations and policies adopted by the Board of Directors of the Association (or in the case of Architectural Rules by the Architectural Committee) pursuant to this Declaration, as the same may be in effect from time to time.

Section 1.6. “Board of Directors” or “Board” means the Board of Directors or the governing body of the Association.

Section 1.7. “Building” means any structure located within the Development that is used as a Residence, or for the storage or placement of property and/or equipment, or for meetings or gatherings of Members and their guests.

Section 1.8. “Bylaws” means the Bylaws of the Association, as such Bylaws may be amended from time to time.

Section 1.9. “Capital Improvement” means any Improvement not existing at the time this Declaration is recorded or any modification to an existing Improvement which results in a significant change in appearance, design or function. A change to or addition of landscaping plants or material within the Common Area shall not be considered a Capital Improvement.
Section 1.10. “Common Area” means all the real property owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners and their families, tenants and guests. The Common Area is comprised of Lot A (which is commonly known as the pool and park area) and Lot B (which is commonly known as the rock park area). The Common Area shall not include the residential Lots.

Section 1.11. “Common Expense” means the actual, estimated, or expected costs, charges, or other financial liabilities of the Association, including, without limitation: (a) all costs or charges incurred by or on behalf of the Association for the management, maintenance, administration, operation, repairs, additions, alterations or reconstruction of Common Area, Common Facilities, or any portion of the Lots for which the Association has maintenance or repair obligations; (b) all costs or charges reasonably incurred to procure insurance for the protection of the Association and its Board; (c) any amounts reasonably necessary for reserves to maintain, repair or replace the Common Area or Common Facilities, any portion of the Lots for which the Association has maintenance or repair responsibility or to cover unpaid (delinquent) assessments; and (d) any other costs or charges necessary for the Board to perform its functions and fulfill its responsibilities under the Governing Documents.

Section 1.12. “Common Facilities” means all improvements located within, under, above or upon the Common Area except utility, plumbing and/or drainage lines belonging to a public utility or other party having a valid easement. The Common Facilities include but are not limited to: swimming pools; tennis court; basketball court; horse shoe pits and paddle ball courts; street signs; parking areas; trees and landscaping; open space; fences; light fixtures; buildings, structures, and facilities; play equipment; barbeque(s); gazebo(s); picnic table(s); monuments; bulletin board; and a signs and cabana.

Section 1.13. “Declaration” means this Second Restated Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of River College Square Association, recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of Sacramento County, California as it may be amended from time to time.

Section 1.14. “Development” means all real property and the Improvements thereon that are located within the geographical area to which this Declaration applies, as described in the Recitals above, and that are intended to create a Planned Development as defined in California Civil Code Section 4175.

Section 1.15. “Director” means a member of the Association’s Board of Directors.

Section 1.16. “Eligible First Mortgagee” means a First Mortgagee who has sent a written request for notice to the Association, stating its name and address and the Lot number or address of the Lot on which it has the Mortgage. The Association shall maintain such information in a book entitled “Mortgagees of Lots”.

Section 1.17. “Family” means two or more persons who live together and maintain a common household in a Lot whether or not they are all related to each other by birth, marriage or legal adoption.

Section 1.18. “First Mortgage” means a Mortgage having priority over all other Mortgages.

Section 1.19. “First Mortgagee” means any person or entity, including, but not limited to, banks, savings and loan associations, insurance companies and other financial institutions, holding a recorded mortgage that constitutes an encumbrance upon one or more Lots first in priority of lien over all other encumbrances upon said Lot(s) securing payment of money, other than this Declaration and liens for real estate taxes and assessments.
Section 1.20. “Governing Documents” is a collective term that means and refers to this Declaration and to the Association’s Articles, Bylaws, Association Rules and the policies and resolutions adopted by the Board and distributed to the Members.

Section 1.21. “Improvement” means an addition to or alteration of the real property comprising the Development or any portion thereof and includes, but is not restricted to, any Building, outbuilding, structure, shed, driveway, parking space or parking area, paving, walk, fence, wall, stair, arbor, deck, balcony, patio, pole, sign, tank, ditch, landscaping (including trees, hedges, plantings, lawns, shrubs), landscape structures, berms, fencing, pond, solar heating equipment, antennas, utilities, utility lines, gates, statues, markers, pipes, lines, lighting fixtures, and anything deemed to be a “work of improvement” as defined in Section 3106 of California Civil Code or any structure of any kind. In no event shall the term “Improvement” be interpreted to include projects that are either (a) restricted to the interior of a Residence or (b) are not visible from adjacent Common Area or Lots, so long as such projects do not involve modifications to load bearing walls or the structural framing of a Building, and do not interfere with other Members’ use and enjoyment of their property.

Section 1.22. “Lot” means any parcel of real property designated by a number on the Map of the Development, excluding the Common Area. When appropriate within the context of this Declaration, the term “Lot” shall also include the Residence and other improvements constructed or to be constructed on a Lot.

Section 1.23. “Map” means the subdivision map entitled “Plat of River College Square”, recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of Sacramento County, in Book 99 of Maps, at Map No. 10 et seq., on May 6, 1975.

Section 1.24. “Member” means each person (or entity) who is named as an Owner on the recorded grant deed (or other valid title document) for any Lot within the Development. However, persons (or entities) who hold an interest in a Lot merely as security for the performance of an obligation (e.g., banks and other types of mortgage lenders) are not Owners or Members. When more than one person is an Owner of a Lot, all such persons shall be Members. However in no event shall more than one vote be cast with respect to any Lot.

Section 1.25. “Member in Good Standing” means a Member of the Association who is current in the payment of all dues, assessments, fines, penalties and other charges imposed in accordance with the Governing Documents, and who is in compliance with all of the provisions of the Governing Documents, as more particularly set forth in the Bylaws.

Section 1.26. “Mortgage” means any security device encumbering all or any portion of the Development, including any deed of trust. The terms mortgage and deed of trust may be used interchangeably.

Section 1.27. “Mortgagee” shall refer to a beneficiary under a deed of trust as well as to a mortgagee in the conventional sense.

Section 1.28. “Mortgagor” shall refer to the trustor under a deed of trust, as well as a mortgage.

Section 1.29. “Owner” means any person, firm, corporation or other entity that owns a fee simple interest in any Lot. However, the term Owner shall not include persons (or entities) who hold an interest in a Lot merely as security for the performance of an obligation (e.g., banks and other types of mortgage lenders).
Section 1.30. “Owner of Record” includes an Owner and means any person, firm, corporation or other entity in which title to a Lot is vested as shown by the official records of the Office of the Sacramento County Recorder. If a Lot is transferred or conveyed to a trust, the Owner is the trustee or co-trustees of such trust.

Section 1.31. “Public Streets” means the streets shown on the Map as Bucknell Court, Clothier Way, McNeese Court, Tulane Court, Xavier Court, River College Drive, and all improvements thereon.

Section 1.32. “Regular Assessment” means an Assessment levied on an Owner and his or her Lot in accordance with Section 5.2 hereof.

Section 1.33. “Residence” means a private residential dwelling constructed on any Lot in the Development.

Section 1.34. “Resident” means any person who resides in a dwelling within the Development whether or not such person is a Member of the Association as defined in this Declaration.

Section 1.35. “Special Assessment” means an Assessment levied on an Owner and his or her Lot in accordance with Section 5.3 hereof.

Section 1.36. “Special Individual Assessment” means an Assessment made against an Owner and/or his or her Lot in accordance with Section 5.4 hereof.

Section 1.37. “Total Voting Power” means the total number of votes of all Members entitled to vote at a particular time, calculated on the basis of one vote for each Lot, excluding any Lots as to which an Owner is not then a Member in Good Standing.

ARTICLE II: OWNERS’ PROPERTY RIGHTS & OBLIGATIONS.

Section 2.1. Elements of Separate Interest. Ownership of each separate interest within the Development includes:

(a) Lot. A separate Lot as defined, depicted and described herein and identified by number on the Map.

(b) Nonexclusive Easements. Nonexclusive easements appurtenant to the Lot for the use and enjoyment of the Common Area and as more particularly described in Section 2.2.

(c) All Interests Subject to Governing Documents. All of the above interests in real property shall be subject to all of the covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, limitations, reservations, liens, and charges contained elsewhere in this Declaration, the Articles, the Bylaws, and the Association Rules.

Section 2.2. Owners’ Right to Use and Enjoy Common Area. Subject to the provisions of this Declaration, the Common Area shall be held and maintained for the use and enjoyment of the Members of the Association, their families, tenants, lessees, Resident contract purchasers and/or guests as provided in the Governing Documents. There shall be no use of the Common Area except by the above specified persons. (See Section 2.4, below, regarding use by non-members).
(a) **Nonexclusive Easements.** Every Owner (and Owner’s Family, Resident contract purchasers, lessees, tenants, and/or guests) shall have a nonexclusive right and easement of enjoyment in and to the Common Area, including ingress and egress to and from the Owner’s Lot, which shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to every Lot, subject to the rights and restrictions set forth in this Section.

(b) **Limitations on Nonexclusive Easements.** The Owners’ nonexclusive easements for use and enjoyment of the Common Area as described above are subject to the following limitations and restrictions:

1. The right of the Association to adopt Association Rules as provided in Section 4.6(a)(2)(v) hereof, regulating the use and enjoyment of the Development for the benefit and well-being of the Owners in common, and, in the event of the breach of such rules or of any provision of the Governing Documents by any Owner or tenant, to temporarily suspend the voting rights and/or right to use the Common Facilities, by any Owner and/or the Owner’s Tenants and guests, subject to compliance with the due process requirements of Section 12.6 hereof.

2. The right of the Association, in accordance with this Declaration, and/or the Association’s Articles and Bylaws, to borrow money for the purpose of improving, restoring or maintaining the Common Area and Common Facilities and/or the interests of the Owners and/or for the benefit of the Association, and in aid thereof, to mortgage said property; provided, however, that the rights of any such Mortgagee in said property shall be subordinate to the rights of the Owners hereunder; and further provided that any such indebtedness shall be considered an expense of the Association for purposes of the Special Assessment provisions of Section 5.3 hereof.

3. The right of the Association to dedicate or transfer all or any part of the Common Area to any public agency, authority or utility for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed by the Owners; provided, however, that no such dedication or transfer shall be effective unless an instrument, approved by at least two-thirds of the Total Voting Power of the Members, consenting to such dedication or transfer has been recorded. Furthermore, no dedication shall be permitted that impairs the ingress and egress to any Lot. Said instrument may be executed in counterparts so long as each counterpart is in recordable form. The Association shall, without a vote of the Members, have the right to grant licenses and or right of entry to the Common Area and/or easements through the Common Area for purposes consistent with the purposes of the Association that do not interfere with the use and enjoyment of the Common Area by the Members.

4. The non-exclusive easements granted herein shall be subordinate to and shall not interfere with exclusive easements, if any.

5. The right of any Owner to the full use and enjoyment of any mechanical or electrical service connections as may serve the Owner’s Lot in conjunction with other Lots within the Development. The Owner of each Lot served by a sanitary sewer, water, gas, electric, telephone, television line or connection, heating or air conditioning conduit, duct, flue, or system, or similar utility/service connection shall be entitled to the full use and enjoyment of such portions of said connections as service Owners’ Lot.

6. The right of the Association to charge reasonable admission, use and/or other fees for the use of the Common Area or any portion thereof.
(c) **Waiver of Right to Sever.** No Owner, or other person, may by conveyance, transfer or any other action, including an action at law for partition, sever any Lot or Lots from the Common Area or from the Association. Each Owner, by acceptance of a deed to a Lot hereby expressly waives all rights to do so.

**Section 2.3. Persons Subject to Governing Documents.** All present and future Owners, tenants, lessees, contract purchasers and/or occupants of Lots within the Development (on behalf of themselves, their Family, guests, tenants, invitees, agents, servants, employees, licensees and/or any other persons that might use the facilities of the Development in any manner, etc.) shall be subject to, and shall comply with, each and every provision of the Governing Documents, as the same or any of them shall be amended from time to time, unless a particular provision is specifically restricted in its application to one or more of such classes of persons (i.e., Owners, tenants, invitees, etc.).

**Section 2.4. Delegation of Use.**

(a) **Delegation of Use and Membership Rights and Leasing or Sale of Lots.** Members shall be deemed to have delegated their rights to use and enjoy the Common Area to family members residing within the Member’s Lot, to guests and invitees (so long as they are in the company and supervision of a Member), to tenants residing within the Owner’s Lot under the terms of a valid lease pursuant to Section 3.2 of this Declaration, and to contract purchasers (so long as written notification of such contract purchaser is delivered to the Association pursuant to Section 2.5(a) below). It is the express purpose and intent of the provisions of this Subsection to limit the right of use and enjoyment of the Common Area to Residents of the Development and members of their household and their guests. During any period when a Lot has been rented or leased, the Owner-lessee, his or her Family, guests and invitees shall not be entitled to use and enjoy the Common Areas or Common Facilities of the Development, except to the extent reasonably necessary to perform the Owner’s responsibilities as a lessor of the Lot, provided that this restriction shall not apply to an Owner-lessee who is contemporaneously residing in another Lot within the Development.

(b) **Association Rules.** The right of any person to use and enjoy the Association Common Area and Common Facilities shall at all times be subject to the regulations, policies, limitations, and restrictions set forth in the Association Rules, in this Declaration, and in the other Governing Documents.

**Section 2.5. Obligations of Owners.** Owners of Lots within the Development shall be subject to the following:

(a) **Owner’s Duty to Notify Association of Buyers, Transferees, and Tenants.** Within ten (10) days of the execution of any agreement for sale of an Owner’s Lot or any other transaction that will result in a change in the record ownership of the Lot, and/or within five days of the execution of any lease of a Lot or the establishment of any landlord-tenant relationship, the Lot Owner shall notify the Association in writing of the name and mailing address of the buyers or transferees; the name, mailing address, telephone number or email address of any lessees; the name and address of any escrow holder for any sale or transfer; the escrow number of any escrow; and the date when the buyer, transferee or lessee will take possession of the Lot.

(b) **Owner’s Duty to Notify Association of Contact Information.** Each new owner shall, within ten (10) days of taking title to a Lot within the Development, notify the Association in writing of the address to which all notices shall be sent, the names of the Persons who will be occupying the Residence and a phone number for emergencies. Owners shall notify the Association in writing within ten (10) days of any change in the information required by this Subsection.
(c) **Effect of Failure to Notify.** Until such time as the Association receives the notification required in Subsection (a) or (b), above, a transferee or lessee shall be deemed to have received any and all notices or other communications required or permitted to be given by the Association hereunder that are duly provided to the transferor or lessor. The Board shall have the power to adopt Association Rules consistent with this Declaration relating to enforcement of these notice requirements and/or to impose penalties, including fines, for failures to give timely notice.

(d) **Contract Purchasers.** As provided in Section 2.4 above, a contract seller may delegate the seller’s Member rights, including voting rights. Notwithstanding any delegation of rights to the contract purchaser, the contract seller shall remain liable for any default in the payment of Assessments by the contract purchaser until title to the property sold has been transferred to the purchaser.

(e) **Notification Regarding Governing Documents.** Each owner shall provide copies of the Association’s current Governing Documents to his or her lessees, who shall be subject to all restrictions set forth in the documents. Copies of the Governing Documents shall also be provided in a timely manner to all prospective purchasers.

(f) **Payment of Assessments and Compliance with Association Rules.** Each Owner shall pay when due each Regular, Special and Special Individual Assessment levied against the Owner and his or her Lot and shall observe, comply with and abide by any and all Association Rules set forth in, or promulgated by the Board pursuant to, any Governing Document for the purpose of protecting the interests of all Owners or protecting the Common Area and Common Facilities.

(g) **Responsibility for Conduct of Others.** Each Owner shall be fully responsible for informing members of Owner’s Family, contract purchasers, lessees, tenants, servants, employees, guests, invitees and/or licensees of the provisions of the Governing Documents and shall be fully responsible for any violation of the provisions of the Governing Documents by members of Owner’s Family, contract purchasers, lessees, tenants, servants, employees, guests, invitees and/or licensees. Each Owner shall further be fully responsible for the conduct and activities of Owner’s pets and the pets of Owner’s Family, contract purchasers, lessees, tenants, servants, employees, guests, invitees and/or licensees.

(h) **Responsibility for Damage & Injury.**

1. **Damage to Common Area.** Each Owner shall be liable to the remaining Owners and the Association for any damage to the Common Area that may be sustained by reason of the willful misconduct, negligent act or omission of the Owner, Owner’s Family, contract purchasers, lessees, tenants, servants, employees, guests, invitees, and/or licensees of the provisions of the Governing Documents and shall be fully responsible for any violation of the provisions of the Governing Documents by members of Owner’s Family, contract purchasers, lessees, tenants, servants, employees, guests, invitees, and/or licensees. Each Owner shall indemnify each and every other Owner and/or the Association against, and hold them harmless from, and defend them against, any claim of any person for personal injury or property damage occurring within the Common Area due to the willful misconduct, negligent act or omission of the Owner, Owner’s Family, contract purchasers, lessees, tenants, servants, employees, guests, invitees, and/or licensees.

2. **Personal Injury or Property Damage within Common Area.** Each Owner, Owner’s Family, contract purchasers, lessees, tenants, servants, employees, guests, invitees, and/or licensees, shall indemnify each and every other Owner and/or the Association against, and hold them harmless from, and defend them against, any claim of any person for personal injury or property damage occurring within the Common Area due to the willful misconduct, negligent act or omission of the Owner, Owner’s Family, contract purchasers, lessees, tenants, servants, employees, guests, invitees, and/or licensees.

3. **Personal Injury or Property Damage within a Lot.** Each Owner, by acceptance of his or her deed, agrees personally and for Family members, contract purchasers, tenants, guests, and invitees, to indemnify each and every other Owner, and to hold the other Owners harmless from, and to defend them against, any claim of any person for personal injury or property damage occurring within the
Lot of that Lot’s Owner except to the extent that the injury or damage occurred by reason of the willful or negligent act or omission of the Association or another Owner or other person temporarily visiting said Owner’s Lot or the Development. No decision resulting in the liability of an Owner pursuant to this Subsection shall be reached without providing such Owner with notice and hearing pursuant to Section 12.6.

(i) Discharge of Assessment Liens. Each Owner shall promptly discharge any Assessment lien that may hereafter become a charge against his or her Lot.

(j) Joint Ownership of Lots. In the event of joint ownership of any Lot, the obligations and liabilities of the multiple Owners under the Governing Documents shall be joint and several. Without limiting the foregoing, this Subsection (j) shall apply to all obligations, duties and responsibilities of Owners as set forth in this Declaration, including, without limitation, the payment of all Assessments.

(k) Prohibition on Avoidance of Obligations. No Owner, by non-use of the Common Area or Common Facilities, renunciation or abandonment of the Owner’s Lot, any other act of renunciation or abandonment or otherwise, may avoid the burdens and obligations imposed on such Owner (by virtue of being an Owner or Association Member) by the Governing Documents, including, without limitation, the payment of Assessments levied against the Owner and his or her Lot pursuant to this Declaration. Nor may any Owner divest itself of any such burden or obligation by attempting to assign responsibility therefore to a tenant, manager or any third person.

(l) Obligation to Permit Entry by Association and/or Adjacent Owners. Each Owner shall be obligated to permit the Owners of adjacent Lots or the representatives of such adjacent Owners to enter the Owner’s Lot for purposes of performing installations, alterations or repairs to mechanical or electrical services that are reasonably necessary for the use and enjoyment of his or her Lot, provided that the adjacent Owner furnishes the Owner whose Lot is being entered upon with at least 24 hours written notice of his or her intent to enter the Lot, specifying the purpose and scheduled time of such entry and shall make every reasonable effort to perform his or her use and schedule his or her entry in a manner that respects the privacy of the persons residing within the Lot and the convenience of the Owner of the Lot. Each Owner shall also honor the right of the Association and its agents to enter Lots as provided in Section 4.5(b) of this Declaration.

Section 2.6. Nonseverability of Component Interests.

(a) Severance Prohibited. An Owner shall not be entitled to sever his or her Lot from his or her membership in the Association. None of the component interests in a Lot can be severally sold, conveyed, encumbered or hypothecated. Any violation or attempted violation of this provision shall be void. Similarly, no Owner can sever any exclusive easement appurtenant to his or her Lot over the Common Area from the Owner’s Lot. Any attempt to do so shall be void.

(b) Limitation on Interests Conveyed. Unless otherwise expressly stated, any conveyance of a Lot or any portion of it by an Owner shall be presumed to convey the entire Lot. However, nothing contained in this Subsection shall preclude the Owner of any Lot estate from creating an estate for life or an estate for years or from creating a cotenancy or joint tenancy in the ownership of the Lot with any other person or persons.

Section 2.7. Transfer or Conveyance of Lot Terminates Obligations. Upon the conveyance, sale, assignment or other transfer of a Lot to a new Owner, the transferring Owner shall not be liable for any Assessments levied with respect to such Lot after the date of recording of the deed evidencing said transfer.
No person, after the termination of said person’s status as an Owner and prior to said person again becoming an Owner, shall incur any of the obligations or enjoy any of the benefits of an Owner under this Declaration. The voluntary conveyance of a Lot to a new Owner, however, will not extinguish any obligations of the transferring Owner for unpaid Assessments and other charges that were levied against said Lot and transferring Owner prior to the subject transfer.

ARTICLE III:  RESTRICTIONS & USE OF PROPERTY.

Section 3.1. Residential Use.

(a) Occupancy. No more than two persons per bedroom, plus one additional person per Residence, not including temporary guests, may reside in any Lot. In no event shall a Lot be occupied by more individuals than permitted by applicable zoning laws or governmental regulations.

(b) Restriction on Businesses. Each Lot shall be used exclusively for residential purposes except as provided in this Section. No business of any kind shall be established, maintained, operated, permitted or conducted within the Development except home offices and/or such professional or administrative businesses as may be permitted by applicable statutes and/or ordinances provided, however, that there shall be no external evidence of such business/home office (i.e., no increased pedestrian and/or vehicular traffic, no signs, and no activities that are apparent or detectable by sight, sound or smell from outside of the Lot) and such activities do not increase Association’s insurance obligations and/or premiums, and/or such activities are not inconsistent with residential nature of the Development.

Section 3.2. Rental and Lease Restrictions of Lots. As used in this Article III, the terms “lease” or “rental” shall mean any and all agreements, including, but not limited to leases, subleases and/or rental agreements, written or verbal, whether for monetary consideration or not, for the occupancy of any Lot. Any Owner who wishes to lease the Owner’s Lot must comply with all of the provisions of this Section 3.2 and any applicable Association Rules and Board policies adopted pursuant to this Section 3.2.

(a) All Leases to be in Writing. All leases for a Lot within the Development shall be in writing.

(b) Lease Term. No Owner, contract purchaser, tenant or lessee shall be permitted to lease or sublease a Lot for transient or hotel purposes (i.e., a rental that includes providing the occupants with customary hotel service such as room service for food and beverage, maid service, laundry and linen service, or bellboy service). Subleasing of a portion of a Lot is not permitted. No initial rental period with a tenant shall be for a term of less than six months.

(c) All Lessees and Tenants Subject to Governing Documents. Any lease or rental of any Lot within the Development shall be subject to all provisions of the Governing Documents, all of which shall be deemed incorporated by reference in the lease or rental agreement. Each Owner-lessee shall provide any tenant or lessee with a current copy of all Governing Documents and all subsequent Amendments. Each Owner shall be responsible for compliance by such Owner’s tenant(s) or lessee(s) with all of the provisions of the Governing Documents during the tenant’s or lessee’s occupancy and use of the Lot. The failure of any tenant or lessee to comply with the terms of the Governing Documents shall be a default under the lease/rental agreement and a failure to perform a condition and covenant of the lease/rental agreement.

(d) Owner’s Duty of Notification. Owners of Lots shall disclose to potential buyers the existence of the rental restriction provisions set forth in this Section. Each Owner shall notify the
Association Manager, or the person designated in the Annual Policy Statement to receive official communications on behalf of the Association, if not the Association Manager, of the names of any tenant or lessee of the Owner’s Lot pursuant to Section 2.5.

(e) Discipline of Lessors.

(1) Lessor’s Responsibility for Tenant. An Owner who leases Owner’s Lot to any person or entity shall be responsible for assuring compliance by the lessee and any other occupants with the provisions of the Governing Documents, including but not limited to, all Association Rules, restrictions, easements, reservations, assessments, liens and charges created in accordance with this Declaration, all as amended and supplemented from time to time during the tenant’s or lessee’s occupancy and use of the Lot.

(2) Fine or Penalties for Violations of Governing Documents by Tenants. Subject to the notice and hearing requirements set forth in Article XII of this Declaration, in the event that any tenant or lessee fails to honor the provisions of any Governing Document, the Association shall be entitled to take such corrective action as it deems necessary or appropriate under the circumstances, which may include the imposition of fines and penalties against the Owner. Any fine or penalty levied pursuant to this Section shall be considered a Special Individual Assessment as defined in Section 5.4, below. If the Association prevails in any legal action to remedy a tenant’s violation of the Governing Documents, the Owner shall be responsible for paying the Association’s costs for any such litigation, including reasonable attorneys’ fees. Any fine or penalty levied pursuant to this Section shall be considered a Special Individual Assessment as defined in Section 5.4, below. If a Special Individual Assessment may be imposed as a result of the conduct of a renter or lessee, any renter or lessee charged with a violation of the Governing Documents is entitled to the same notice and hearing rights to which the Owner is entitled under Article XII of this Declaration.

(f) Discipline of Lessees. The Association may, after the notice and hearing required in Article XII of this Declaration, deprive any lessee who is in violation of the Governing Documents of the right to use the Common Area including the Common Facilities. Furthermore, whether or not such right is stated in any rental agreement, every Owner who rents his or her Lot automatically grants to the Association the right to determine a tenant’s default under the Governing Documents and of terminating the tenancy and evicting the tenant for such default. If the Board brings such eviction action, either in its own name or in the Owner’s name, the Owner shall be responsible for all costs thereof, including reasonable attorneys’ fees, and shall reimburse the Association upon demand for the entire amount of such costs. If the Owner refuses to make such reimbursement, the sums shall constitute a Special Individual Assessment for which a lien may be imposed against the Owner’s Lot. The Association’s right to maintain an eviction action hereunder shall only arise if the tenant’s or lessee’s conduct involves repeated or continuing damage to or destruction of Common Areas or Common Facilities, or constitutes a continuing nuisance or unreasonable interference with safety and/or the quiet enjoyment of other Residents.

(g) Indemnification of Association. Every Owner of a Lot that is leased agrees to and shall indemnify and defend the Association, its officers, directors, and agents and shall hold them harmless from any cost, loss, claim, or damages of any kind, including but not limited to attorneys’ fees arising out of the conduct or presence of the occupants of the Lot upon the Development, including any such arising or alleged to have arisen out of the enforcement or nonenforcement by the Association of the Governing Documents against such occupants. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, all costs, including attorneys’ fees incurred by the Association to enforce the Governing Documents against such occupants, including evicted as provided in this Section 3.2, shall be reimbursed to the Association by the Owner and may be assessed by the Association as a Special Individual Assessment.
(h) Rental Restrictions. Whereas, the Association wants to ensure that Lots within the Association continue to qualify for conventional mortgage financing and that current and future Association members can continue to obtain said financing, and to provide its members with the additional benefits of a community consisting primarily of owner occupied residences, the Association seeks to maximize the number of Lots within the Association that are Owner occupied.

(1) Requirement for Initial Occupancy by Owner. In order to accomplish the above goal, no Lot may be leased during the first two years after the Lot is acquired by said Owner(s) (“Initial Owner Occupancy Period”). A Lot is deemed to be leased when it is occupied by persons other than its Owner while it is not occupied by the Owner for more than 30 consecutive days. The Initial Owner Occupancy Period shall commence as of the date that the Grant Deed transferring title is recorded.

(2) Percentage Limit on Leases. In order to accomplish the above goal, the maximum percentage of Lots which may be leased at any time is 25%. At no time shall the number of leased Lots in the Development exceed 25% or 37 Lots. For purposes of this Subsection, a Lot is deemed to be leased when it is occupied by persons other than its Owner while it is not occupied by the Owner for more than 30 consecutive days.

(i) Authority to Lease. Except for those Owners qualifying under the grandfathering provision below, no Owner shall be entitled to lease his or her Lot until such Owner has submitted a written request for authority to lease to the Board and the Board has approved such request in writing. The Association Rules may specify a standard form to be used for requesting authority to lease. An Owner’s authority to lease his or her Lot shall expire upon sale or transfer of the Lot, and any subsequent Owner must re-apply to the Board for authority to lease the Lot.

(ii) Priority. The Association shall keep a list of all leased Lots. If at any time the number of leased Lots meets or exceeds 37 Lots, the Association shall keep a list of Owners requesting the Association’s authority to lease (hereinafter “waiting list”). Names of Owners shall be placed upon the waiting list in the order that the Owner’s written request for authority to lease is received by the Association. Subject to the waiver exceptions below, the Owner at the top of the waiting list shall be given the next available vacancy. Once the Association has granted an Owner authority to lease the Owner’s Lot, that Owner shall thereafter have the right to continue leasing the Lot to consecutive renters as long as the Owner complies with the provisions of this Section 3.2. However, if the Lot is not renter occupied for a period in excess of 120 days, then the Lot loses its lease status and that Owner must re-apply for and receive Association authority before leasing said Lot. Those Lots grandfathered according to the grandfathering provision below, shall be counted in determining the total number of Lots that may be rented.

(3) Grandfather Provision. The rental prohibitions set forth in this Subsection (h) shall not apply to those persons owning a Lot within the Development on the date this Declaration is recorded. However, Owners whose Lots qualify under this “grandfather provision” must still comply with all the other requirements of this Section 3.2 regarding leased Lots.

(4) Waivers. The Board of Directors has the power and authority and may, in its discretion, grant waivers and exemptions to the lease restriction(s) of this Subsection to those Owners that request such a waiver/exception and demonstrate a special circumstances hardship. Owners must provide the Board with a written request for a waiver from the provisions of this Subsection. In the written request, the Owner must outline the special circumstance such as the Owner’s illness, death and/or other extreme financial hardship such as loss of job or transfer that warrant the requested waiver. No waiver shall be granted by the Board to an Owner whose hardship is a result of that Owner’s failure to obtain and to read the Association’s rental restrictions as set forth in this Declaration and other Governing Documents, including
Association Rules, if any. Within 30 days of receipt of an Owner’s written request, the Board of Directors shall review such request and provide a written notification to the Owner(s) stating whether the written request has been approved or disapproved, including the specific reason(s) for any disapproval. Within 15 days after the date of the Board’s written notification, the Owner(s) may request a right to a rehearing before the Board. The rehearing shall be conducted at the next scheduled Board meeting.

(5) Lots Owned by Association. Lots owned by the Association shall not be subject to this Subsection (h).

Section 3.3. Offensive Conduct, Nuisance, Obstructions, Hazards or Drilling. The following activities are prohibited and shall not be performed on, upon or within the Development:

(a) Activities that are nuisances, or that cause unreasonable embarrassment, disturbance or annoyance to any Residents of the Development, Owners, Directors and/or Association agents, service providers and/or employees or that shall, in any way, interfere with Residents’ use and enjoyment of their Lots and/or the Common Area and Common Facilities thereon, provided, however, that the Board may decline to involve itself or the Association in disputes concerning adjacent Lot Owners if such dispute does not involve the Common Area or any other Owner or Resident of the Development and if the Board determines that in view of the possible expenditure of time, effort and costs involved in attempting to resolve the dispute, it would not be in the best interests of the Association to become involved;

(b) Activities that will increase the rate of insurance or result in the cancellation of insurance under any insurance policy obtained by the Association;

(c) Activities that are in violation of any governmental statute, ordinance, rule and/or regulation, including specifically the brandishing and/or discharging of firearms within the Development;

(d) Drilling, refining, quarrying or mining operations of any kind;

(e) Use of power tools, machinery or equipment of any kind, except such machinery or equipment as is usual or customary in connection with the use, maintenance or repair of a private Residence or appurtenant structures within the Development;

(f) Activities that will obstruct the sidewalks, streets or Common Area within the Development or interfere with the free use thereof, except such obstruction as may reasonably be required in connection with repairs;

(g) Activities that impede, alter or otherwise interfere with the drainage patterns or facilities in, over, under, across and through the Development without the prior written consent of the Board and all public authorities with jurisdiction;

(h) Activities or conditions that would encourage, induce, breed, or harbor infectious plant diseases, feral animals, noxious insects, rodents and/or vermin in the Development;

(i) Any excavation, improvement or work that in any way alters any Common Area from its existing state on the date such Common Area or Common Facility was originally constructed shall not be made or done except by the Association and, then, only in strict compliance with the provisions of the Governing Documents;
(j) The emission of unreasonable levels of exhaust fumes and/or noise and/or the parking or storage of dilapidated, unlicensed, non-operational and/or disabled vehicles;

(k) Harassment or physical or verbal abuse of the Directors, or the Association’s contractors, employees, agents, and Association Manager, or any obstruction or interference with such persons while they are performing duties for the Association; and

(l) The cutting or removal of trees or bushes located on the Common Area without prior written approval of the Board.

Without limiting any of the foregoing, no Owner or Resident shall permit noise, sound(s) or sight(s) that unreasonably disturb another Owner or Resident’s enjoyment of his or her Lot and/or the Common Area, including but not limited to barking dogs, or the operation of stereos, amplifier systems, television systems, motor vehicles, recreational vehicles, motorcycles, or power tools.

Section 3.4. Animals. The following restrictions regarding the care and maintenance of animals within the Development shall be observed by each Owner and Resident:

(a) No reptiles, rodents, birds, fish, livestock, poultry or other animals shall be raised, bred, or kept in any Lot or portion of the Development, except only a reasonable number of common household pets such as dogs, cats, aquarium fish and common indoor birds, may be kept, provided they are kept under reasonable control at all times and are not kept, bred, or maintained for commercial purposes. No other animals, livestock, or poultry of any kind shall be kept, bred or raised on any Lot or in any Residence. The Board shall have complete discretion in the determination as to what is a reasonable number given the particular circumstances and facts.

(b) No household pets shall be allowed in the Common Area. Dogs shall be allowed in the in the front of a Lot or in Public Streets only when the dogs are leashed and otherwise under the supervision and restraint of their owners.

(c) No household pets shall be left chained or otherwise tethered in front of a Lot or in the Common Area. Pet owners shall be responsible for the prompt removal and disposal of pet wastes deposited by their pets in the Development.

(d) All pets requiring a city or county license must be licensed.

(e) Notwithstanding the foregoing, no pets may be kept within the Development that result in annoyance or nuisance to Owners or Residents. The Board shall specifically have the power to prohibit the keeping or maintenance of any animal that, in the sole opinion of the Board, and after notice and hearing, is deemed to constitute a nuisance or threat to the safety of the Residents. The Board shall also specifically have the power to enact Association Rules further defining or creating restrictions for this Section.

(f) Each person bringing or keeping a pet on the Development shall be solely responsible for the conduct of that person’s pet. The Association, its Board, officers, employees and agents shall have no liability (whether by virtue of this Declaration or otherwise) to any Owners, their Family members, guests, invitees, tenants and contract purchasers for any damage or injury to persons or property caused by any pet.
Section 3.5. Parking and Vehicle Restrictions.

(a) Campers, boats, trailers, motor homes, trucks in excess of three-quarter ton classification, or commercial vehicles are not to be parked within the Development, other than within enclosed garages or behind fences, except for periods not to exceed 24 hours for the purpose of loading and unloading.

(b) All driveways, carports and garages shall be maintained in a neat and orderly condition and garage doors shall be maintained in a closed condition except as necessary to permit ingress and egress of vehicles or to clean or work in the garage.

(c) Garages shall not be converted to living quarters, workshops or storage that will preclude the parking of the Owner’s or Resident’s vehicles within the garage.

(d) Carports shall only be used for parking standard passenger vehicles including vans and pickup trucks not exceeding three-quarter ton classification. Carports shall not be used for storing other personal property or firewood. Carports shall not be converted to living quarters, workshops, patios or storage area.

(e) No dilapidated, unregistered or inoperable vehicle, including vehicles without wheel(s) or an engine, shall be stored in a driveway or carport. Routine maintenance and emergency repairs of vehicles is permitted in the driveway, garage or carport. Repair, reconstruction or construction of a vehicle is permitted in a garage provided the Owner complies with other provisions of this Declaration.

(f) In addition to the provisions of this Section, the Board shall have the power and authority to adopt, promulgate, and enforce additional Association Rules regarding vehicles and parking within the Development, including parking on the parking lot adjacent to the Common Area park. Vehicles parked in violation of this Declaration or the Association’s Rules may be towed away only with prior notice to the vehicle owner and at the vehicles owner’s expense, provided that the Association complies with California Vehicle Code Section 22658, et seq. or any superseding statute. Costs incurred by the Association regarding parking, towing, and vehicle storage shall be levied against the Owner as a Special Individual Assessment, including costs incurred regarding Owner’s Family, tenants, lessees, guests, vendors, contractors, etc.

Section 3.6. Interior Improvements. No Owner shall undertake any activity or work with respect to the Owner’s Residence that will impair the structural soundness or integrity of any adjoining Residence or impair any easement, or do any act or allow any condition to exist in or around the Owner’s Residence or Lot that will adversely affect any other Residences or their occupants. Any interior Improvements to a half-plex Residence involving structural components of the building structure, other than non-load bearing interior walls shall require architectural approval in accordance with Article VIII.

Section 3.7. Common Area. The Common Area shall be preserved as open space and used for recreational purposes and other purposes incidental and ancillary to the use of Lots. Such use shall be limited to the private use for aesthetic and recreational purposes by the Owner, Owner’s Family, Resident contract purchasers, lessees, tenants, and/or guests, subject to the provisions of the Governing Documents. No Improvements, excavation or work that in any way alters any Common Area or Common Facility from its natural or existing state on the date such Common Area or Common Facility shall be made or done except by the Association and then only in strict compliance with the provisions of this Declaration.
Section 3.8. Signs.

(a) Except as otherwise provided by law, the posting or displaying of commercial signs, posters, flags, or banners on any portion of the Common Area or within a Lot so as to be visible from the Common Area shall not be permitted, except that Owners may post one “For Sale” or “For Rent” sign not over five square feet on their Lot. The Board may adopt reasonable Association Rules regarding the placement of such signs.

(b) Owners shall be prohibited from posting or displaying any non-commercial sign, poster, flag or banner on any portion of the Common Area. No non-commercial sign or poster larger than nine square feet in size may be posted or displayed within a Lot so as to be visible from the Common Area or from another Lot. No non-commercial flag or banner larger than 15 square feet in size may be posted or displayed on a Lot so as to be visible from the Common Area or another Lot. Non-commercial signs or posters may be made of paper, cardboard, cloth, plastic or fabric and may not be made of lights, roofing, siding, paving materials, flora, or balloons, or any other similar building, landscaping or decorative component, or include the paintings of architectural surfaces.

(c) The Association may place such signs within the Common Area as the Board deems necessary and appropriate for the operation of the Development.

Section 3.9. Antennas and Satellite Dishes. No owner shall construct, install and/or use and operate any radio and/or television antenna, satellite dish, other signal reception or transmission devices or related equipment within the Common Area except with the express, prior written permission of the Board. No satellite dish or antenna greater than one meter (39.4 inches) in diameter shall be installed within any Lot so as to be visible at ground level from any adjacent Lot or Common Area. Lot Owners shall notify the Board of the installation of any other antenna, satellite dish or signal reception or transmission device (except those installed within the interior of the Residence) and shall comply with all Association Rules regarding installation, safety and maintenance of such equipment. All such Association Rules shall conform to the requirements of state and federal law.

Section 3.10. Smoking. Smoking, vaping, or similar activity of any, including but not limited to tobacco or marijuana, shall be prohibited on or within the Common Area. The use, sales, distribution, grow, manufacture, or dispensary of any tobacco, marijuana or similar products shall be prohibited on or within the Common Area.

Section 3.11. Clotheslines. Exterior clotheslines, drying racks, or other outside clothes drying or airing apparatus shall be erected or maintained within Owner’s enclosed backyard areas only, provided that they shall not be visible from ground level of any street, Lot, or Common Area. Under no circumstances shall any balcony, railing, awning, or any other part of a Residence serve as a clothesline or drying rack. Any exterior clotheslines, drying racks, or other outside clothes drying or airing facility installed in violation of this Section, shall be subject to immediate removal or relocation at the request of the Board.

Section 3.12. Garbage and Storage. All weeds, rubbish, debris or unsightly materials or objects of any kind shall be regularly removed from Lots and shall not be allowed to accumulate therein or thereon. Trash and garbage shall be placed in a covered and appropriate receptacle, which shall be enclosed within each Lot so as to not be visible from any Public Street, neighboring Lot or Common Area. Any extraordinary accumulation of rubbish, trash, garbage, or debris shall be removed promptly from the Development to a public dump. The Board may adopt rules applicable to the provisions of this Section and
their enforcement, including the assessment of charges to Owners and occupants who violate, or whose invitees violate, such rules.

**Section 3.13. Window Coverings.** Windows shall be covered by shutters, curtains, drapes, blinds, or shades of a neutral color, and shall be maintained in good repair and condition. Windows shall not be painted or covered by foil, cardboard, blankets, sheets, towels, or similar materials. The Board or Architectural Committee may adopt rules regulating the type, color and design of window covers.

**Section 3.14. Sports Apparatus.** No basketball standards, hoops, backboards, or other fixed sports apparatus shall be attached to any Residence, garage, or carport or erected on any Lot or within the Common Area, except at locations within fenced rear yard areas that are not visible from any neighboring Lot or Common Area. Portable basketball and other sports equipment shall be retracted and stored out of view when not in use.

**Section 3.15. Burning.** There shall be no exterior fires whatsoever except barbeque fires located only upon Lots and contained within receptacles designed for such purpose. No Owner or Resident shall permit any condition to exist on a Lot, including, without limitation, trash piles, overgrown shrubs or weeds, that creates a fire hazard or is in violation of local fire regulations.

**Section 3.16. Subdivision.** No Lot shall be further subdivided nor shall less than all of any such Lot be conveyed by an Owner thereof.

**Section 3.17. Variances.** Upon application by any Owner, the Board of Directors shall be authorized and empowered to grant reasonable variances from the property use restrictions set forth in this Article III, if specific application of the restriction will, in the sole discretion of the Board, either cause an undue hardship to the affected Owner or fail to further or preserve the common plan and scheme of development contemplated by this Declaration. In considering and acting upon any request for a variance, the Board shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 8.10 of this Declaration for the granting of architectural variances.

**Section 3.18. Enforcement of Property Use Restrictions.**

(a) **Voluntary Compliance.** The objective of this Declaration shall be to promote and seek voluntary compliance by Owners and other Residents with the environmental standards and property use restrictions contained herein. Accordingly, in the event that the Association becomes aware of an architectural or property use infraction that does not necessitate immediate corrective action under Section 6.7 hereof, the Owner or tenant responsible for the violation shall receive written notice thereof and shall be given a reasonable opportunity to comply voluntarily with the pertinent Governing Document provision(s). Such notice shall describe the noncomplying condition, request that the Owner or tenant correct the condition within a reasonable time specified in the notice, and advise the Owner or tenant of his or her appeal rights.

(b) **Board’s Discretion Concerning Enforcement.** The Board shall have the discretion to decide the type of enforcement action which is appropriate for any violation of the restrictions contained in this Article III, taking into consideration the potential benefits to the Association (and/or its members) resulting from any such enforcement action as compared with the anticipated financial costs.
ARTICLE IV:  HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION.

Section 4.1. Management and Operation.  The Association shall manage and operate the Development in accordance with applicable provisions of the Governing Documents and California law, including law applicable to non-profit mutual benefit corporations and common interest developments.

Section 4.2. Association Membership.  Every Owner of Record of a Lot shall be a Member of the Association.  The Owner(s) of a Lot shall hold jointly one membership in the Association for each Lot owned.  The membership shall be appurtenant to each Lot and may not be separated from ownership of the Lot to which it relates.  Persons or entities who hold an interest in a Lot merely as security for performance of an obligation are not Members until such time as the security holder comes into title to the Lot through foreclosure or deed.  Tenants who are delegated rights of use pursuant to Section 2.4 hereof do not thereby become Members, although the tenant and members of the tenant’s Family shall, at all times, be subject to the provisions of all Governing Documents.

Each Owner shall remain a Member of the Association until his or her ownership in every Lot in the Development ceases, at which time his or her membership in the Association shall automatically cease.  Membership in the Association shall not be transferred, encumbered, pledged or alienated in any way, except upon the sale or encumbrance of the Lot to which it is appurtenant and then only to the purchaser.  In the case of a sale, membership passes automatically to the purchaser upon recording of a deed evidencing transfer of title to the Lot.

Any attempt to make a prohibited transfer is void.  In the event the Owner of any Lot should fail or refuse to transfer the membership registered in the Owner’s name to the purchaser of his or her Lot, the Association shall have the right to record the transfer upon its books and thereupon any other membership outstanding in the name of the seller shall be null and void.

Section 4.3. Voting.  Only Members in Good Standing shall be entitled to vote, and votes shall be cast for each Lot owned by said Member, as more particularly set forth in the Bylaws.  Voting rights may be temporarily suspended under those circumstances described in Section 12.6, below.

Section 4.4. One Class of Membership.  The Association shall have one class of membership and the rights, duties, obligations and privileges of the Members shall be as set forth in the Governing Documents.

Section 4.5. Powers and Authority of the Association.

(a) Powers Generally.  The Association shall have the responsibility of managing and maintaining the Common Areas and Common Facilities and shall discharge all duties and responsibilities imposed on the Association by the Governing Documents and applicable California law.  In the discharge of such responsibilities and duties, the Association and its Board shall have all of the powers of a nonprofit mutual benefit corporation organized under the laws of the State of California, subject only to such limitations upon the exercise of such powers as are expressly set forth in the Governing Documents.

The Association and its Board of Directors shall have the power to do any and all lawful things that may be authorized, required or permitted to be done under and by virtue of the Governing Documents, and to do and perform any and all acts that may be necessary or proper for, or incidental to, the exercise of any of the express powers of the Association for the peace, health, comfort, safety or general welfare of the
Owners. The specific powers of the Association and the limitations thereon shall be as set forth in this Declaration and the Bylaws.

(b) Association’s Limited Right of Entry.

(1) Scope of Right. At the Board’s discretion, the Association, and/or its agents/representative shall have the right, when necessary, to enter any Lot to perform the Association’s obligations under this Declaration, including (i) exterior maintenance or repair obligations; (ii) obligations to enforce the architectural and land use restrictions of Article III and Article VIII hereof; (iii) any obligations with respect to construction, maintenance and repair of adjacent Common Areas, Common Facilities, utilities and/or other services; or (iv) to make necessary repairs that an Owner has failed to perform that, if left undone, will pose a threat to, or cause an unreasonable interference with, Association property or the Owners in common.

(2) Notice Requirement. The Association’s rights of entry under this Subsection (b) shall be immediate in case of an emergency originating in or threatening the Lot where entry is required, or any adjoining Lots or Common Area, and the Association’s work may be performed under such circumstances whether or not the Owner or Owner’s lessee is present. In all non-emergency situations, the Association or its agents shall furnish the Owner or Owner’s lessee with at least 24 hours written notice of the Association’s intent to enter the Lot, specifying the purpose and scheduled time of such entry and shall make every reasonable effort to perform its work and schedule its entry in a manner that respects the privacy of the persons residing within the Lot.

(3) Transfer of Right. The Association’s rights of entry under this Subsection (b) shall expressly include the right to transfer said rights of entry to others (including, but not limited to employees, contractors and/or service providers retained by the Association) by permit, license, easement, or otherwise, for the benefit of the Development and the Owners of Lots therein.

(c) Association as Attorney-in-Fact for Owners. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Association is hereby irrevocably appointed as the attorney-in-fact for the Owners of each and every Lot to (i) manage, control and deal with the interest of such Owners in the Common Area so as to permit the Association to fulfill all of its duties and obligations hereunder and to exercise all of its rights hereunder; (ii) deal with Development upon its destruction or obsolescence as hereinafter provided; and (iii) deal with and handle insurance and insurance proceeds, as provided in Articles IX and X hereof, and condemnation and condemnation awards, as provided in Article XI hereof. The acceptance by any person or entity of any interest in any Lot shall constitute an appointment of the Association as the Owner’s attorney-in-fact as provided above.

Section 4.6. Board of Directors. The affairs of the Association shall be managed by or under the direction of the Board. The number and qualifications of the Directors shall be as established in the Bylaws.

(a) Powers of the Board. The Board shall have all of the powers and duties set forth in the Governing Documents:

(1) Exclusive Power. Except as expressly otherwise provided herein, the powers and duties of the Association that the Governing Documents do not reserve to the Members shall be exclusively exercised and performed by the Board (or such Committees or officers as the Board may establish, elect or appoint pursuant to the provisions of the Bylaws). Any power to be exercised or duty to be performed by the Association shall not be exercised or performed by any Owner individually without the written consent of the Board.
(2) **General Powers of the Board.** Without limiting any powers of the Board conferred elsewhere in the Governing Documents, the Board shall have the following powers:

(i) To call meetings of the Members.

(ii) To appoint and remove at pleasure all officers, committees (including the Nominating and Architectural Committees), agents and employees of the Association, prescribe their duties, fix their compensation (subject to Section 4.7), and require of them such security or fidelity bonds as it may deem expedient. Nothing contained in this Declaration shall be construed to prohibit the employment by the Association of any Member, Director or officer of the Association in any capacity whatsoever.

(iii) To establish, fix, levy, assess and collect assessments against the Owners of Lots within the Development and to enforce payment of such Assessments in accordance with Article V of this Declaration. Any Assessments levied by the Association on its Members shall be levied in accordance with and pursuant to the provisions of the Governing Documents.

(iv) To authorize and cause the Association, subject to Section 4.7, to: (1) enter into management contracts and contracts for the day-to-day operation of the Association and the discharge of its responsibilities and obligations; or (2) enter into lease, license or other agreements for the use of property or facilities not a part of the Common Area. No contract for professional management shall have a term of more than three years and each such contract shall be subject to all the other provisions hereof and shall be terminable by either party without cause or payment of a termination fee on 60-days’ written notice. Any reference to the “term” of a contract as used in this Subsection shall not include any option or automatic renewal or extension period so long as the term of the contract may not be renewed or extended if notice is given by the Association pursuant to provisions contained within the contract.

(v) To adopt, amend, and repeal Association Rules consistent with this Declaration and the requirements of California law, relating to use of the Common Area and the residential Lots, the conduct of Owners, and their families, tenants, guests and invitees within the Development and such other matters as authorized by the Governing Documents. The Association Rules shall be considered as part of the Governing Documents of the Association and may be enforced in the same manner as any other Governing Document. However, no Association Rule shall restrict any rights of Owners or Residents established by the other Governing Documents (Articles, Bylaws and this Declaration), and in the event of any conflict between an Association Rule and any other Governing Document, the provisions of the other Governing Document shall control.

(vi) To delegate its powers to committees, officers, or employees of the Association.

(vii) To incur debt for the purpose of maintaining and improving the Common Area, and to encumber property and/or member assessments of the Association as security for the repayment of such debt.

(viii) To grant easements on, over, under, across, and through the Development for public utility and other purposes consistent with the provisions of this Declaration and the intended use of the Development as a Planned Development.
(ix) Except as expressly otherwise provided herein, the Board shall have the exclusive right and obligation to manage and administer the Common Area and to contract for all goods, services, and insurance, payment for which is to be made from the assessments hereinafter provided.

(x) Open bank accounts on behalf of the Association and designate the signatories to such bank accounts.

(xi) Bring and defend actions on behalf of the Association to protect the interests of the Members or the Association, as such, as long as the action is pertinent to the operations of the Association, and to assess the Members for the cost of such litigation. Prior to filing litigation regarding any disciplinary action against a Member, the Board shall comply with the requirements set forth in Section 12.6. The Board shall have the discretion to determine whether any such action is in the best interests of the Association, taking into account the cost of any such action, the possibility of success and the benefits resulting from a successful action, and may decline to pursue any such action if it determines that it is not in the best interests of the Association to do so.

(xii) Establish and impose monetary penalties (fines) for the infraction of any provision of the Governing Documents, in accordance with a schedule of monetary penalties adopted by the Board and distributed to all Members, and suspend the voting or other membership rights and privileges of a Member, during any period in which such Member shall be in default in the payment of any assessment, fine, or other charge levied by the Association, and/or for any infraction of the Governing Documents.

(3) No Active Business. Nothing contained in this Declaration, however, shall be construed to give the Board authority to conduct an active business for profit on behalf of the Association, all of the Owners, or any of them. The Board shall have no such power or authority. However, this Subsection (3) shall not prohibit the Association and/or its Board from acquiring, owning, leasing and/or selling any Lot within the Development.

(b) Duties of the Board. The Board shall:

(1) Association Duties. Cause all duties imposed on the Association by Governing Documents to be properly performed.

(2) Records. Cause a complete record of all its acts and corporate affairs to be kept, and prepare budgets, financial statements and other reports and disclosures for the Association as required by the Governing Documents and California law.

(3) Supervise. Supervise any and all officers, agents and employees of the Association and to see that their duties are properly performed.

(4) Assessments. Fix, levy and collect assessments pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration and California law.

(5) Insurance. Contract for casualty, liability and other insurance, sureties and/or bonds (including indemnity bonds) on behalf of the Association with such coverages and in such amounts as required by this Declaration and as deemed necessary by the Board.

(6) Vacancies. Fill a vacancy or vacancies on the Board except for a vacancy created by the removal of a Director by a Member recall.
(7) **Discharge of Liens.** Pay any amount necessary to Bond or discharge any claim that may be or become a lien or encumbrance levied against the Development as a whole or any part thereof that constitutes a lien against the Common Area, rather than merely against the interest therein of particular Owners; provided, however, that where one or more Owners are responsible for the existence of such lien, they shall jointly and severally be liable for the cost of discharging it, and any costs incurred by the Association by reason of said lien or liens shall be assessed against each such Owner and its Lot as provided in Section 5.4. No decision resulting in such liability or assessment shall be reached before providing the Owner or Owners with notice and hearing satisfying the requirements of Section 12.6 of this Declaration.

(8) **Enforcement.** Pursue any and all remedies available under Article XII of this Declaration (or otherwise permitted under California law) for violation of the Governing Documents. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein contained, neither the Board nor the Association shall have the power to cause a forfeiture or abridgement of an Owner’s right to the full use and enjoyment of his or her Lot, including access thereto over and across the Common Area, except when such loss or forfeiture is the result of (A) a judgment of a court, (B) a decision arising out of arbitration, (C) on account of a foreclosure (judicial or under the power of sale herein granted) for failure of the Owner to pay the assessments levied pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration.

(9) **Operating Requirements.** Obtain any other material, supplies, furniture, property, labor, services, maintenance, repairs, construction, reconstruction, structural alterations, insurance, taxes, or assessments that the Association is required to secure or pay by law, local requirement, or pursuant to the terms of this Declaration, or as is necessary for the operation of the Development, or for the enforcement of this Declaration; provided, however, that if any such materials, labor, services, maintenance, repairs, structural alterations, insurance, taxes, or assessments are provided for particular Lots, the costs thereof shall, as is reasonable, be assessed to such Lots and the Owners thereof as provided in Section 6.7 or as provided in the Bylaws.

Section 4.7. Limitations on Powers of the Association. Neither the Board nor the Association shall have the power to take, and both are hereby expressly prohibited from taking, any of the following actions without the vote or written assent of a majority of the Total Voting Power of the Association’s Members:

(a) **Contracts with Third Parties.** Entering into a contract with a third person to furnish goods or services for the Common Area, the Lots or the Association for a term longer than one year with the following exceptions:

1. A management contract as long as such contract contains provisions that allow the Association to terminate the management services under the contract upon a notice period that does not exceed 60 days.

2. A contract with a public utility company if the rates charged for the materials or services are regulated by the Public Utilities Commission (and contracts with utility districts, sanitary services providers, energy providers, telephone service providers and/or cable or satellite dish or comparable service provider); provided, however, that the term of the contract shall not exceed the shortest term for which the supplier will contract at the regulated rate.

3. Prepaid casualty and/or liability insurance policies not to exceed three years duration provided that the policy permits for short-rate cancellation by the insured.

4. Agreements for sale or lease of burglar alarm and fire alarm equipment, installation and services not to exceed five years’ duration.
For purposes of this Subsection (a) of Section 4.7 the one year maximum “term” of a contract does not include any option period(s), renewal period(s) and/or extension(s) of time to the contract term so long as the contract contains provisions allowing the Association to non-renew and/or cancel the contract upon the expiration of said term.

(b) Capital Improvements. Incurring aggregate expenditures for Capital Improvements to the Common Area in any fiscal year in excess of 5% of the budgeted gross expenses of the Association for that fiscal year.

(1) Approval by Owners. If during the fiscal year aggregate expenditures for Capital Improvements exceed 5% of the budgeted gross expenses of the Association for that fiscal year, the Association shall present the proposed Capital Improvements and the estimated total cost thereof to all Owners for approval and obtain the Owners’ approval. (See Section 5.7 of this Declaration.) Upon approval by the Owners, a Special Assessment for Capital Improvement shall be levied as provided in Section 5.3.

(2) Construction. After the levy of the Capital Improvement Assessment, and at such time and upon such terms and conditions as the Association may deem appropriate, but not at a cost exceeding the estimated total cost of such Capital Improvement as determined above, the Association shall construct, install, or acquire, or contract for the construction, installation or acquisition of the proposed Capital Improvement.

(c) Sale of Association Property. Selling, during any fiscal year, property of the Association having an aggregate fair market value greater than 5% of the budgeted gross expenses of the Association for that fiscal year.

(d) Compensation to Officers or Directors. Paying compensation to Directors or officers of the Association for services performed, except that the Board may authorize reimbursement to a Director or officer for expenses incurred in carrying on the business of the Association.

(e) Vacancies on the Board. Filling a vacancy on the Board caused by the removal of a Director by the Members.

Section 4.8. Nonliability of Officials. To the fullest extent permitted by law, neither a current nor past Director, officer, Committee of the Association or member of a Committee of the Association, nor the Board (collectively and individually referred to as the “Released Party”), shall be liable to any Member, Owner, the Association or any other party for any damage, loss, claim, liability or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any decision, approval, disapproval, course of action, act, inaction, omission, error, negligence or the like made in good faith and within which such person or entity reasonably believed to be the scope of its duties.

(a) Claims Regarding Breach of Duty. No Released Party shall be personally liable to any of the Association’s Members, or to any other person, for any error or omission in the discharge of their duties and responsibilities or for their failure to provide any service required hereunder or under the Bylaws, provided that such Released Party has, upon the basis of such information as may be possessed by the Released Party, acted in good faith, in a manner that such person believes to be in the best interests of the Association and with such care, including reasonable inquiry, as an ordinarily prudent person in a like position would use under similar circumstances.
Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, this standard of care and limitation of liability shall extend to such matters as the establishment of the Association’s annual financial budget, the funding of Association capital replacement and reserve accounts, repair and maintenance of Common Areas and Common Facilities and enforcement of the Governing Documents.

(b) Other Claims Involving Tortious Acts and Property Damage. No person who suffers bodily injury (including, without limitation, emotional distress or wrongful death) or property damage as a result of the tortious act or omission of a volunteer Director or volunteer officer of the Association shall recover damages from such Director or officer if all of the following conditions are satisfied:

(1) The Director or officer is an Owner of no more than two Lots;

(2) The act or omission was performed within the scope of the volunteer Director’s or officer’s Association duties;

(3) The act or omission was performed in good faith;

(4) The act or omission was not willful, wanton, or grossly negligent;

(5) The Association maintained and had in effect at the time the act or omission occurred and at the time a claim was made one or more policies of insurance that include coverage for general liability of the Association and individual liability of the officers and directors of the Association for negligent acts or omissions in their official capacities, with minimum coverage for both types of insurance equal to the amounts specified in Civil Code Section 5800 or comparable superseding statute.

The payment of actual expenses incurred by a Director or officer in the execution of that person’s Association duties shall not affect that person’s status as a volunteer Director or officer for the purposes of this Section. However, any director or officer who receives direct or indirect compensation from a financial institution that acquired a Lot within the Development as the result of a judicial or nonjudicial foreclosure proceeding is not a volunteer.

The provisions of this Subsection (b) are intended to reflect the protections accorded to volunteer directors and officers of community associations under Civil Code Section 5800 or comparable superseding statute. In the event that Civil Code Section is amended or superseded by another, similar provision of the California statutes, this Subsection (b) shall be deemed amended, without the necessity of further Member approval, to correspond to the amended or successor code provision.

(c) Indemnification of Directors, Officers, Employees and/or Agents. The indemnification rights (including the right to advancement of expenses) of Directors, Officers, employees and/or agents shall be governed by the provisions of Corporation Code Section 7237 or comparable superseding statute. As set forth in Article IX hereof, the Association has the right to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of its Directors, Officers, employees and/or agents against liability asserted against or incurred by any Director, Officer, employee and/or agent in its capacity or status as such.
ARTICLE V: ASSESSMENTS.

Section 5.1. Assessments Generally.

(a) Covenant to Pay Assessments. Each Owner of one or more Lots, by acceptance of a deed or other conveyance of the Lot (whether or not it shall be so expressed in such deed or conveyance), covenants and agrees to pay to the Association (i) Regular Assessments, (ii) Special Assessments, and (iii) Special Individual Assessments levied by the Association as hereinafter provided, together with all additional charges. Such deed or conveyance shall be deemed to vest in the Association the right and power to initiate all actions and procedures as the Board shall deem necessary or appropriate for the collection of such assessments and charges and for the enforcement of the liens hereinafter provided for. Each such Assessment shall be established and collected as hereinafter provided.

(b) Extent of Owner’s Personal Obligation for Assessments.

(1) Obligation Runs with the Land. The obligation to pay Assessments and charges and the right and power of the Association to initiate all actions and procedures for collection shall run with the land, so that each successive Owner or Owners of Record of any Lot within the Development shall, in turn, become liable to pay all Assessments and charges assessed during the time he or she is Owner of Record of such Lot.

(2) Personal Debt of Owner. All Assessments permitted or required herein, together with late charges, interest, and reasonable costs (including reasonable attorneys’ fees) for the collection thereof, shall be a separate, distinct and personal debt and a personal obligation of the person who was the Owner of the Lot at the time the Assessment was levied. For purposes of this Subsection, for Special Assessments payable in installments, the current Owner of the Lot shall be responsible for the installment payment; if title to a Lot is conveyed or transferred prior to the date an installment payment is due, the new owner of the Lot shall be responsible for the installment payment.

(3) Liability of Subsequent Owner. Any Grantee and/or Owner who acquires title to a Lot (whether at judicial sale, trustee’s sale or otherwise) shall be personally liable only for Assessments attributable to the Lot so purchased that become due and payable after the date of such sale, and shall not be personally liable for delinquent Assessments of prior Owners unless the new Owner expressly assumes the personal liability.

(4) Liability of Prior Owner. After an Owner of Record transfers, of record, any Lot he or she owns, he or she shall not be liable for any Assessments levied after the transfer with respect to that Lot. Any unpaid Assessment of a previous Owner shall remain the debt of such previous Owner against whom assessed and the previous Owner shall remain personally liable. A contract seller of any Lot shall continue to be liable for all Assessments and charges until a conveyance by deed of such Lot is recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of Sacramento County.

(c) Authority of Board to Levy Assessments. The Board shall have the power, duty and authority to levy Regular and Special Assessments sufficient to meet the Association’s obligations under the Governing Documents and applicable law. The Board shall not levy or collect an Assessment or fee that exceeds the amount necessary to defray the costs for which it is levied. The Board shall also have the power and authority to levy Special Individual Assessments against particular Owners and their Lot(s).
(d) **Authority of Board to Record Assessment Lien.** The Board shall have authority to prepare and record a lien against any Lot for which assessments are delinquent, and to foreclose upon such lien pursuant to Section 5.9 of this Declaration.

(e) **No Avoidance of Assessment Obligations.** No Owner may exempt himself or herself from personal liability for Assessments duly levied by the Association, nor release the Lot or other property owned by him or her from the liens and charges hereof, by waiver of the use and enjoyment of the Common Area or any facilities thereon or by abandonment or non-use of his or her Lot or any other portion of the Development.

(f) **Offsets.** All Assessments levied by the Board shall be payable in the full amount specified, including any additional charges imposed as provided for by the Governing Documents. No offsets against any such Assessment shall be permitted for any reason, including, without limitation, a claim that the Association is not properly exercising its duties and powers as provided in the Governing Documents.

**Section 5.2. Regular Assessments.**

(a) **Purpose of Regular Assessments.** All Regular Assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively for the purpose of promoting the recreation, health, safety and welfare of the Residents of the Development and, in particular, for the maintenance, operation and improvement of the Lots, Common Area, and any real or personal property in which the Association holds an interest.

(b) **Annual Budget; Regular Assessments & Board Authority.** In accord with the timing provisions of Civil Code Section 5300 (or comparable superseding statute), if any, the Board shall estimate the total amount required to fund the Association’s anticipated Common Expenses for the next succeeding fiscal year (including additions to any reserve fund established to defray the costs of future repairs, replacement or additions to the Common Facilities), prepare and then distribute to all Association Members a budget satisfying the requirements of the Bylaws. If the Board fails to distribute the budget for any fiscal year within the time period provided for in this Section, the Board shall not be permitted to increase Regular Assessments for that fiscal year unless the Board first obtains the approval of Owners.

(c) **Board or Membership Approval Requirements.** The total annual expenses estimated in the Association’s budget (less projected income from sources other than assessments) shall become the aggregate Regular Assessment for the next succeeding fiscal year, provided that, except as provided in Subsections (d) and (f) below, the Board of Directors may not impose a total aggregate Regular Assessment that is more than 20% greater than the total aggregate Regular Assessment for the Association’s immediately preceding fiscal year without the approval of the Members (see Section 5.7, below). For purposes of this Subsection (c), the phrase “total aggregate Regular Assessment” means the amount of Regular Assessment assessed to and due from all Lots for that particular year.

(d) **Assessments to Address Emergency Situations.** The requirement of a membership vote to approve Regular Assessment increases in excess of 20% of the previous year’s Regular Assessment shall not apply to Assessment increases necessary to address emergency situations. For purposes of this Subsection (d), an emergency situation is any of the following:

1. An extraordinary expense required by an order of a court.

2. An extraordinary expense necessary to repair or maintain the Common Areas, Common Facilities or any portion of the separate interests that the Association is obligated to maintain where a threat to personal safety is discovered.
(3) An extraordinary expense necessary to repair or maintain the Common Areas, Common Facilities or any portion of the separate interests that the Association is obligated to maintain that could not have been reasonably foreseen by the Board in preparing and distributing the budget pursuant to Subsection (a), above, provided that, prior to the imposition or collection of an assessment under this Subsection (d)(iii), the Board shall pass a resolution containing written findings as to the necessity of the extraordinary expense involved and why the expense was not or could not have been reasonably foreseen in the budgeting process. The Board’s resolution shall be distributed to the Members together with the notice of assessment.

(e) Allocation of Regular Assessment. The total estimated Common Expenses, determined in accordance with Subsection (b), above, shall be equally divided and then allocated among, assessed against, and charged to each Owner/Lot.

(f) Failure to Make Estimate. If, for any reason, the Board of Directors fails to make an estimate of the Common Expenses for any fiscal year, then the Regular Assessment made for the preceding fiscal year, together with any Special Assessment made pursuant to Section 5.3 for that year, shall be automatically assessed against each Owner and his or her Lot on account of the then current fiscal year, and installment payments (as hereinafter provided) based upon such automatic Assessment shall be payable on the regular payment dates established by the Association.

The failure of the Board to fix Regular Assessments hereunder before the expiration of any year, for that or the next year, shall not be deemed a waiver or modification in any respect of the provisions of this Declaration or a release of the Owner from the obligation to pay the assessments, or any installment thereof for that or any subsequent year. Failure to provide a copy of the budget to any Owner shall not affect the validity of assessments based thereon so long as that Owner receives reasonable notice before the Association commences any action or proceeding to enforce collection thereof.

(g) Assessment Due Date, Installment Payments & Delinquency. The Regular Assessment levied against each Owner and his or her Lot for the current fiscal year shall be divided into twelve (12) equal monthly installments so long as the respective Owner is not in default (i.e., is current on all assessments). Each monthly installment is due and payable on the first day of each month or in such other manner and/or on such other date or dates as may be established from time to time by the Association’s Board of Directors.

Installments of Regular Assessments shall be delinquent if not actually received by the Association or its designated agent by the 15th day of the month in which the Assessment is due (if such day is on a weekend or holiday, then on the next business day). In the event of a default in the payment of any installment, the Association may pursue the remedies set forth in Section 5.9, below, as to said delinquency.

(h) Adjustment of Regular Assessment during Fiscal Year. Subject to limitation on the amount of any increase in Regular Assessments without Member approval as set forth in Section 5.2(c) of this Declaration and under California law, if at any time during the course of any fiscal year the board shall deem the amount of the Regular Assessment to be inadequate or excessive, the Board shall have the power, based on a resolution duly adopted at an open meeting of the Board, to revise the assessment for the remainder of the fiscal year, which increased assessment will be effective upon the notice to the members required by Subsection (i) below.

(i) Mailing Notice of Increased Assessment. The Board of Directors shall mail to each Owner at the street address of the Owner’s Lot, or at such other address as the Owner may designate in writing to
the Association, a notice of any increase in the amount of the Regular Assessment no less than 30 nor more
than 60 days prior to the increased assessment becoming due.

Section 5.3. Special Assessments.

(a) Purpose of Special Assessments. Subject to the membership approval requirements set
forth in Subsection (b), below, the Board of Directors shall have the authority to levy Special Assessments
against the Owners and their Lots for the following purposes:

(1) Insufficient Regular Assessment. If, at any time, the Regular Assessment for any
fiscal year is insufficient due to extraordinary expenses not contemplated in the budget prepared for that
fiscal year, then the Board of Directors shall levy and collect a Special Assessment for the purpose of
defraying, in whole or in part, any deficit that the Association may incur in the performance of its duties
and the discharge of its obligations under the Governing Documents. However, the Board’s assessment
authority pursuant to this Subsection shall be subject to the membership approval requirement set forth in
Section 5.3(b) below.

(2) Capital Improvements. The Board may also levy Special Assessments for additional
Capital Improvements within the Common Area (i.e., improvements not in existence on the date of this
Declaration that are unrelated to repairs for damage to, or destruction of, the existing Common Facilities).
The Special Assessment power conferred hereunder is not intended to diminish the Board’s obligation to
plan and budget for normal maintenance, replacement, and repair of the Common Area or existing Common
Facilities through Regular Assessments (including the funding of reasonable reserves) and to maintain
adequate insurance on the Common Area and existing Common Facilities in accordance with Article IX of
this Declaration.

(3) Reimbursement of Reserve Account(s). A Special Assessment may be levied to
reimburse any Reserve Account for funds borrowed from it to meet current operating expenses or to deal
with emergencies.

(4) Repair of Defects or Damage. A Special Assessment may be levied to repair damage
or defects discovered in the Common Area or Common Facilities or within those portions of a Lot or
Residence that are the responsibility of the Association to maintain and repair, where the reserve funds are
inadequate to pay for such repairs, or where the affected component is not a component included in the
reserve funding program.

(b) Membership Approval. No Special Assessments described in Section 5.3(a) hereof that in
the aggregate exceed 5% of the budgeted gross expenses of the Association for the fiscal year in which the
Special Assessment(s) is levied, or that are subject to the restriction of the last sentence of Section 5.2(b)
above, shall be made without the vote or written approval of the Owners pursuant to Section 5.7 below.
This Owner approval requirement shall not apply to any Special Assessment levied to address “emergency
situations” as defined in Section 5.2(d).

(c) Allocation and Payment of Special Assessments. When levied by the Board or approved
by the Members as provided above, the Special Assessment shall be divided among, assessed against and
charged to each Owner and his or her Lot in the same manner prescribed for the allocation of Regular
Assessments pursuant to Section 5.2(e), above. Notice of the Special Assessment so levied shall be
provided to each Owner by Individual Delivery (as defined in the Bylaws).
(d) Due Date for Special Assessments. Unless the time for payment is extended by the Board, payment of all Special Assessments shall be due 30 days after the Board gives the Owners written notice thereof or within such extended period as the Board shall determine to be appropriate under the circumstances giving rise to the Special Assessment.

(e) Installment Payments of Special Assessments. The Board may, in its discretion, prorate the amount of any permitted Special Assessment over a period of months. The monthly prorated amount of any Special Assessment shall be due and payable at the same time as the Regular Assessment monthly installments. Installments of Special Assessments shall be delinquent if not actually received by the Association or its designated agent by the 15th day of the month in which the Special Assessment installment is due (if on a weekend or holiday, then on the next business day). In the event of a default in the payment of any Special Assessment installment, the Association may pursue the remedies set forth in Sections 5.9, below, as to said delinquency and the Board may, in its discretion, declare the entire unpaid amount of the Special Assessment immediately due and payable.

Section 5.4. Special Individual Assessments.

(a) Circumstances Giving Rise to Special Individual Assessments. In addition to the Special Assessments levied against all Owners in accordance with Section 5.3, above, the Board of Directors may impose Special Individual Assessments against an Owner in any of the circumstances described in Subsections (1) through (5), below or as otherwise provided in this Declaration or the Governing Documents, provided that no Special Individual Assessments may be imposed against an Owner pursuant to this Section 5.4 until the Owner has been afforded the notice and hearing rights to which the Owner is entitled pursuant to Section 12.6 hereof, and, if appropriate, has been given a reasonable opportunity to comply voluntarily with the Association’s Governing Documents. Subject to the foregoing, the acts and circumstances giving rise to liability for Special Individual Assessments include the following:

(1) Damage to Common Area or Common Facilities. In the event that any damage to, or destruction of, any portion of the Common Area or the Common Facilities, including any portion of a Lot that the Association is obligated to repair and maintain, is caused by the willful misconduct and/or negligent act or omission of any Owner, any Member of Owner’s Family, or any of Owner’s tenants, lessees, guests, contract purchasers, servants, employees, licensees or invitees, the Board shall cause the same to be repaired or replaced, and all costs and expenses, including but not limited to any costs or expenses incurred in deterring, apprehending and/or identifying those persons causing damage, incurred in connection therewith (to the extent not compensated by insurance proceeds) shall be assessed and charged solely to and against such Owner as a Special Individual Assessment.

(2) Expenses Incurred in Gaining Member Compliance. In the event that the Association incurs any costs or expenses to accomplish (A) the payment of delinquent Assessments, (B) any repair, maintenance or replacement to any portion of the Development that the Owner is responsible to maintain under the Governing Documents but has failed to undertake or complete in a timely fashion, or (C) to otherwise bring the Owner and/or his or her Lot into compliance with any provision of the Governing Documents, the amount incurred by the Association (including reasonable fines and penalties duly imposed hereunder, title company fees, accounting fees, court costs and reasonable attorneys’ fees) shall be assessed and charged solely to and against such Owner as a Special Individual Assessment.

(3) Required Maintenance on Lots. As more particularly provided in Sections 4.5(b) and 7.3 (and without limiting the generality of those Subsections), if the Board, in its discretion, determines that any Lot is maintained so as to become a nuisance, fire or safety hazard for any reason, including without limitation, the accumulation of trash, junk, or improper weed or vegetation control, the Association shall
have the right to enter said Lot, correct the offensive or hazardous condition and recover the cost of such action through imposition of a Special Individual Assessment against the offending Owner.

(4) **Diminution in Insurance Proceeds.** As more particularly provided in Section 9.10 of this Declaration, the Association shall levy a Special Individual Assessment for the amount of the loss in insurance proceeds against any Owner who, in violation of this Declaration or other Governing Documents, caused any diminution in the insurance proceeds otherwise payable to the Association due to the Owner’s individual casualty insurance.

(5) **Increase in Insurance Burden.** The Association shall have the authority to levy a Special Individual Assessment for the amount of the increased insurance premium against any Owner who, in violation of the Governing Documents, caused any increase in the rate of insurance paid by the Association to reimburse the Association for any such increase in the rate of insurance.

(b) ** Levy of Special Individual Assessment and Payment.** Once a Special Individual Assessment has been levied against an Owner for any reason described, and subject to the conditions imposed, in Section 5.4(a), notice thereof shall be mailed to the affected Owner and the Special Individual Assessment shall thereafter be due as a separate debt of the Owner payable in full to the Association within 30 days after the mailing of notice of the Assessment. Installments of Special Individual Assessments shall be delinquent if not actually received by the Association or its designated agent by the 45th day after mailing of notice of the Assessment. In the event of a default in the payment of any Special Individual Assessment, the Association may declare that Owner’s Special Individual Assessment to be in default and pursue the remedies set forth in Section 5.9, below as to said delinquency, subject to Subsection (c) below.

(c) **Limitation on Use of Nonjudicial Foreclosure.** As long as Civil Code Section 5725 (or comparable superseding statutes) places restrictions upon the Association’s foreclosure powers, any lien that is based upon one or more Special Individual Assessment imposed by the Board as a disciplinary measure (i.e., fines or penalties imposed under Article XII) can only be enforceable by the sale of the Lot pursuant to judicial foreclosure. All other liens under Subsection (a) above may be enforceable by the sale of said Lot under nonjudicial foreclosure by power of sale pursuant to Civil Code Sections 2924, 2924b and/or 2924c or comparable superseding statute(s), as well as judicial foreclosure, subject to the conditions and procedural requirements of Section 5.9 below.

Section 5.5. **Reasonableness of Assessments.** Each and every Assessment levied hereunder is further declared and agreed to be a reasonable Assessment, and to constitute a separate, distinct and personal obligation (with respect to which a separate lien may be created hereby) of the Owner of the Lot against which the Assessment is imposed that shall be binding on the Owner’s heirs, successors and assigns, provided that the personal obligation of each Owner for delinquent Assessments shall not pass to the Owner’s successors in title unless expressly assumed by them.

Section 5.6. **Exemption of Certain Parts of the Development from Assessments.** The following real property subject to this Declaration shall, unless devoted to use as a residential dwelling, be exempt from the Assessments and the lien thereof provided herein:

(a) Any portion of the Development dedicated and accepted by a local public authority;

(b) The Common Area and Common Facilities; and

(c) Any Lot owned by the Association.
Section 5.7. Notice and Procedure for Member Approval. In the event that Member approval is required in connection with any increase or imposition of Assessments, approval of the requisite percentage of the Members shall be obtained by the written ballot election procedure specified in the Bylaws and the Association Rules. The approval of a majority of a quorum of the Members shall be required for approval of any Regular Assessment increase or Special Assessment requiring Member approval. The quorum required for such membership action shall be the percentage required by the Bylaws.

Section 5.8. Maintenance of Assessment Funds.

(a) Bank Accounts. All sums received or collected by the Association from Assessments, together with any interest or other charges thereon, shall be promptly deposited in two or more insured checking, savings or money market accounts in a bank, savings and loan association or other financial institution selected by the Board of Directors that has offices located within the United States of America, which accounts shall be clearly designated as either an “operating” or “reserve” account.

There shall be established and maintained a cash deposit account into which shall be deposited the operating portion of all Assessments. Disbursements from such account shall be for the general operation of the Association including, but not limited to, wages, repairs, betterments, maintenance, and other operating expenses of the Development. The Board shall maintain any other accounts it shall deem necessary to carry out its purposes, including (at minimum) a reserve account for replacement of Capital Improvements as set forth in this Article V.

In addition, the Board shall be entitled to make prudent investment of reserve funds in insured certificates of deposit, money market funds or similar investments consistent with the investment standards normally observed by trustees.

The Board, and such officers or agents of the Association as the Board shall designate, shall have exclusive control of said account(s) and investments and shall be responsible to the Owners for the maintenance at all times of accurate records thereof.

To preclude a multiplicity of bank accounts, the proceeds of all Assessments may be commingled in one or more accounts and need not be deposited in separate accounts so long as the separate accounting records described herein are maintained. Any interest received on such deposits shall be credited proportionately to the balances of the various Assessment fund accounts maintained on the books of the Association as provided in Subsection (b), below.

(b) Separate Accounts & Commingling of Funds. Except as provided below, the proceeds of each Assessment shall be used only for the purpose for which such Assessment was made, and such funds shall be received and held in trust by the Association for such purpose. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Board, in its discretion, may make appropriate adjustments among the various line items in the Board’s approved general operating budget if the Board determines that it is prudent and in the best interest of the Association and its Members to make such adjustments. If the proceeds of any Special Assessment exceed the amount required to accomplish the purpose for which such Assessment was levied, such surplus may, in the Board’s discretion, be returned proportionately to the contributors thereof, reallocated among the Association’s reserve accounts if any such account is, in the Board’s opinion, underfunded or credited proportionately on account of the Owners’ future Regular Assessment obligations.

For purposes of accounting, but without requiring any physical segregation of assets, the Association shall maintain a separate accounting of all funds received by it in payment of each Assessment.
and of all disbursements made therefrom, provided that receipts and disbursements of Special Assessments made pursuant to Section 5.3 shall be accounted for together with the receipts and disbursements of Regular Assessments.

Unless the Association is exempt from federal or state taxes, all sums allocated to capital replacement funds shall be accounted for as contributions to the capital of the Association and as trust funds segregated from the regular income of the Association or in any other manner authorized by law or regulations of the Internal Revenue Service and the California Franchise Tax Board that will prevent such funds from being taxed as income of the Association.

(c) Checks. All checks (or other demands for payments of Association money) and/or notes of the Association shall be signed by the President or by such other Directors and/or Officers or such other person or persons as the Board of Directors may from time to time designate. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any withdrawal of funds from Association reserve accounts shall require the minimum signature requirements of Civil Code Section 5510 (i.e., two Directors or an Officer (who is not a Director) and a Director).

Section 5.9. Collection of Assessments; Enforcement of Liens.

(a) Delinquent Assessments. If any payment of a Regular or Special Assessment (installment or lump sum) or any payment of a Special Individual Assessment assessed to any Owner is not actually received by the Association or its designated agent within 15 days after the same becomes due, such payment shall be delinquent and the amount thereof may, at the Board’s election, bear interest at the maximum rate allowed by law beginning 30 days after the due date until the same is paid. In addition to the accrual of interest, the Board of Directors is authorized and empowered to impose a late fee of $10 or 10% of the delinquent assessment, whichever is greater, on any delinquent assessments.

(b) Effect of Nonpayment of Assessments.

(1) Creation and Imposition of Liens for Delinquent Assessments. The amount of any delinquent Regular, Special or Special Individual Assessment together with any late charges, interest, costs and/or reasonable attorneys’ fees attributable thereto or incurred in the collection thereof, shall become a lien upon the Lot of the Owner so assessed from and after the time the Association causes to be recorded with the Sacramento County Recorder a Notice of Delinquent Assessment in conformance with Civil Code Section 5675 or comparable superseding statute. Each default shall constitute a separate basis for a lien. Upon the Association’s receipt of payment of the sums specified in the Notice of Delinquent Assessment, the Association shall cause to be recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of the County of Sacramento, State of California, a Notice of Satisfaction and Release of Lien.

(2) Partial Payment of Assessments. Subject to the limitations imposed by Civil Code Section 5655 or comparable superseding statute, if any, any partial payments the Association receives will be applied as specified in the Association’s Delinquent Assessment Collection Policy and/or Association Rules.

(3) Remedies Available to the Association to Collect Assessments. In the event of default in payment of any assessment, the Association may commence any procedure for collection upon its own decision. In addition to any other remedies herein or by law provided, the Association may enforce each such obligation as follows: the Association may initiate a legal action against the Owner personally obligated to pay the delinquent Assessment, foreclose its lien against the Owner’s Lot or accept a deed in
lieu of foreclosure. Except where otherwise prohibited by law or this Declaration, foreclosure by the Association of its lien may be by judicial foreclosure or by nonjudicial foreclosure.

However, so long as the provisions of Civil Code Section 5720(b) or a comparable superseding statute limiting the Association’s foreclosure rights are in effect, judicial or nonjudicial foreclosure shall only be available to collect delinquent assessments in excess of $1,800 exclusive of any accelerated assessments, late charges, fees and costs of collection, attorneys’ fees or interest (or such other minimum amount as may be specified by statute) or if the assessments are more than 12 months delinquent. The Association shall, in collecting any delinquent assessment, comply with the requirements for internal dispute resolution and alternative dispute resolution set forth in the Governing Documents or California law. If the statutes imposing these restrictions on the foreclosure rights of the Association are amended or repealed, these restrictions shall be deemed to be amended or repealed in the same manner, without a vote of the Members

(4) **Nonjudicial Foreclosure.** Nonjudicial foreclosure shall be commenced by the Association in compliance with California law. (See Civil Code Section 2924c, or comparable superseding statute). Each of the Owners, by mere acceptance of a deed to a Lot, gives the Association the power to appoint a trustee and attorney-in-fact by special power of attorney to enforce and to foreclose such lien by private power of sale as provided in Division Third, Part 4, Title 14, Chapter 1, Article 1, Sections 2920 et seq. of the Civil Code of the State of California and further grants to the Association the authority and power to sell the Lot of such defaulting Owner, or any part thereof to satisfy said lien, for lawful money of the United States to the highest bidder. The Association shall have the rights conferred by California Civil Code Section 2934a to assign its rights and obligations as trustee in any nonjudicial foreclosure proceedings to the same extent as a trustee designated under a deed of trust and for purposes of said Section 2934a, the Association shall be deemed to be the sole beneficiary of the delinquent Assessment obligation. Furthermore, in lieu of an assignment of trusteeship, the Association shall be entitled to employ the services of a title insurance company or other responsible company authorized to serve as a trustee in nonjudicial foreclosure proceedings to act as an agent on behalf of the Association in commencing and prosecuting any nonjudicial foreclosure hereunder.

(5) **Judicial Foreclosure.** In the event foreclosure is by an action in Superior Court to obtain a court order authorizing foreclosure, reasonable costs, including attorneys’ fees, shall be allowed.

(6) **Actions for Money Judgment.** In the event of a default in payment of any Assessment, the Association, in its name but acting for and on behalf of all other Owners, may initiate legal action, in addition to any other remedy provided herein or by law, to recover a money judgment or judgments for unpaid Assessments, costs and attorneys’ fees without foreclosure or waiver of the lien securing same.

(c) **Payment Plans.** The Board may, but is not required to adopt rules or polices (which shall become part of the Association Rules) permitting an owner to make installment payments on any delinquent assessments, accelerated assessments, late charges, fees and costs of collection, attorneys’ fees and/or interest, subject to reasonable terms and conditions, including payment of additional administrative costs for administering such a payment plan.

Section 5.10. Transfer of Lot by Sale or Foreclosure. The following shall govern the Association’s rights to enforce its Assessment collection remedies following the sale or foreclosure of a Lot.

(a) **Assessment Liens Recorded Prior to Transfer.** Except as provided in Subsection (b), below, the sale or transfer of any Lot shall not affect any Assessment lien duly recorded with respect to that
Lot before the sale or transfer, and the Association can continue to foreclose its lien in spite of the change in ownership.

(b) Foreclosure by Holder of Prior Encumbrance. The Association’s assessment lien shall be extinguished as to all delinquent sums, late charges, interest, and costs of collection incurred before the sale or transfer of a Lot under a foreclosure or exercise of a power of sale by the holder of a prior encumbrance (but not under a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure). A “prior encumbrance” means any First Mortgage or other mortgage or lien recorded before the Association’s Notice of Delinquent Assessment is recorded.

(c) Liability of New Owner for Future Assessments. No sale or transfer of a Lot as the result of foreclosure, exercise of a power of sale, or otherwise, shall relieve the new Owner of that Lot (whether it be the former beneficiary of the First Mortgage or other prior encumbrance, or a third party acquiring an interest in the Lot) from liability for any assessments thereafter becoming due or from the lien thereof.

(d) Personal Liability of Prior Owner for Assessments. No sale or transfer of a Lot as the result of foreclosure, exercise of a power of sale, or otherwise, shall affect the Association’s right to maintain an action against the foreclosed previous Owner of the Lot personally to collect the delinquent assessments, late charges, interest, and associated costs of collection incurred by that prior Owner prior to the sale or transfer.

Section 5.11. Priorities. Except as otherwise provided by law, the lien securing each of the Assessments provided for under this Article V shall have priority, as of the date of recording of the Notice of Delinquent Assessment, over all other liens and encumbrances applicable to the Lot, except (a) all taxes, bonds, Assessments and other levies that, by law, would be superior thereto; (b) any lien or encumbrance recorded prior to the recording of the Notice of Delinquent Assessment; or (c) the lien or charge of any First Mortgage of record made in good faith and for value, provided that such subordination shall apply only to the Assessments that have become due and payable prior to the transfer of such property pursuant to the exercise of a power of sale or a judicial foreclosure involving a default under such First Mortgage.

Section 5.12. Unallocated Taxes. In the event that any taxes are assessed against the Common Area, or the personal property of the Association, rather than being assessed to the Lots, such taxes shall be included in the Regular Assessments imposed pursuant to Section 5.2 and, if necessary, a Special Assessment may be levied against the Lots in an amount equal to such taxes to be paid in two installments, 30 days prior to the due date of each tax installment.

Section 5.13. Assignment of Rents. Each Owner does hereby presently assign to the Association, absolutely and regardless of possession of the property, all rents and other monies now due or hereafter to become due under any lease or agreement or otherwise for the use or occupation of any or all parts of any Lot owned by the Owner, now existing or hereafter made for the purpose of collecting all Assessments due the Association pursuant to this Declaration that are in default. The Association hereby confers on each Owner the authority to collect and retain the rents and other monies derived from any such lease or agreement as they become due and payable. Upon Owner’s default, the right to collect and retain rents shall be deemed revoked, and the Association, after providing written notice to the defaulting Owner may, in its discretion, pursue one or more of the remedies provided in Civil Code 2938(c) or comparable superseding statute for enforcement of an assignment of rents provision.

Section 5.14. Waiver of Exemptions. Each Owner, to the extent permitted by law, waives, to the extent of any liens created pursuant to this Article V, the benefit of any homestead or exemption law of

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California in effect at the time any Assessment or installment thereof becomes delinquent or any lien is imposed against the Owner’s Lot.

**Section 5.15. Secondary Address.** Any Owner may provide the Association with a secondary address. Any notice of a secondary address shall be in writing and shall be mailed to the Association in a manner that shall indicate the Association has received it. If a secondary address is provided in accordance with this Section, the Association shall send any and all correspondence and legal notices regarding assessments and foreclosures required by this Article V or by California law to both the primary and the secondary address.

**ARTICLE VI: MAINTENANCE RESPONSIBILITIES.**

**Section 6.1. Association’s General Maintenance Responsibilities.** The Association shall be solely responsible for all maintenance, repair, upkeep and replacement of all portions of the Common Area and Improvements thereon. The Association shall maintain everything it is obligated to maintain in a clean, sanitary and attractive condition reasonably consistent with the level and frequency reflected in the current adopted budget provided, however, that such maintenance shall conform to the maintenance standards set forth in the Governing Documents or required by any law or ordinance. No person other than the Association or its duly authorized agents shall construct, reconstruct, refinsh, alter or maintain any Improvement upon, or shall create any excavation or fill or change the natural or existing drainage of any portion of the Common Area. In addition, no person shall remove any tree, shrub or other vegetation from, or plant any tree, shrub, or other vegetation from, or plant any tree, shrub, or other vegetation upon the Common Area without express approval of the Board of Directors or its duly authorized agents. Fences shall be maintained by the Association in accordance with Section 6.2.

**Section 6.2. Owners’ General Maintenance Responsibility.** Owners shall maintain all components within their Lot unless responsibility for maintenance, repair or replacement of a particular component is specifically delegated to the Association by this Declaration or the Association Rules. Every Owner must perform promptly all maintenance and repair work within such Owner’s Lot that, if omitted, would affect the Common Area or another Lot, and shall be expressly responsible for any and all damages and liabilities that his failure to do so may engender. Each Owner shall be responsible for the maintenance and repair of his or her Residence and Lot, including both the front and back yards. The Owner shall also be responsible for the maintenance of all of the exterior landscaping on his or her Lot. Landscaping shall be approved in accordance with established maintenance standards set forth below. The maintenance standards for each Lot shall be as follows:

(a) **Lawns, Hedges, Vines and Ground Cover.** Lawns must not be allowed to become weed-infested. Lawns and groundcover should be edged for a well-groomed appearance. Groundcover should be free of weeds and any plastic material beneath decorative rocks must not be visible. Strips between adjoining driveways must be maintained neatly by both Owners. Hedges and shrubs should be kept trimmed. All plants must be maintained and contained so that they do not invade the adjoining properties against the wishes of neighbors.

(b) **Driveways and Sidewalks.** Driveways and sidewalks must be cleaned to ensure the removal of dirt, trash, weeds, oil stains or other automotive fluid stains. Broken, cracked, sunken or raised driveways must be repaired or replaced to acceptable construction standards in the aggregate and so the repaired or replaced portion matches the existing construction and complies with the Architectural Rules.
(c) **Drainage.** Sprinkler systems must not intrude on adjoining Lots. Established drainage patterns must be maintained to carry water to gutters and storm drain systems in front of properties.

(d) **Fences.** Must be kept in good repair and replaced in compliance with the Architectural Rules, unless a written variance is approved by in writing the Board of Directors. Costs of repair and maintenance shall be apportioned equally between the Owners who share a common fence. Fences that are shared between Lots and a Common Area shall be maintained in good repair by the appurtenant Owners and the Association. Costs of repair and maintenance shall be apportioned equally between the Owners and the Association.

(e) **Painting.** Any painting of the exterior of a Residence must be performed consistent with the Architectural Rules.

**Section 6.3. Party Walls.**

(a) **General Rules of Law to Apply.** Each wall or fence between which is built as a part of the original construction of the homes upon the properties and placed on the dividing line between the Lots shall constitute a “party wall”, and, to the extent not inconsistent with the provisions of this Article, the general rules of law regarding party walls and liability for property damage due to negligence or willful acts or omissions shall apply thereto.

(b) **Sharing of Repair and Maintenance.** The cost of reasonable repair and maintenance of a party wall shall be shared by the owners who make use of the wall in proportion to such use.

(c) ** Destruction by Fire or Other Casualty.** If a party wall is destroyed or damaged by fire or other casualty, any owner who has used the wall may restore it, and if the other owners thereafter make use of the wall, they shall contribute to the cost of restoration thereof in proportion to such use without prejudice, however, to the right of any such owners to call for a larger contribution from the others under any rule of law regarding liability for negligent or willful acts or omission.

(d) **Weatherproofing.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article, an owner who by his negligent or willful act causes the party wall to be exposed to the elements shall bear the whole cost of furnishing the necessary protection against such elements.

(e) **Right to Contribution Runs With Land.** The right of any owner to contribution from any other owner under this Article shall be Appurtenant to the land and shall pass to such owner’s successors in title.

(f) **Arbitration.** In the event of any dispute arising concerning a party wall, or under the provisions of this Article, each party shall choose one arbitrator, and such arbitrators shall choose one additional arbitrator, and the decision shall be by a majority of all the arbitrators.

**Section 6.4. Owners’ Responsibility for Damage to Common Area.** The Association shall repair or replace damaged portions of the Common Area when such damage is due to or caused by the willful or negligent act/omission of an Owner, or Owner’s Family, contract purchasers, lessees, or tenants, or their licensees, guests, or invitees or from an event or condition which originated from within an Owner’s Lot. However, the Board, after notice to the Owner and a hearing, shall levy a Special Individual Assessment against the responsible Owner and his or her Lot for the full cost to the Association for such repair or replacement, less any proceeds received from insurance.
Section 6.5. Water Damage to Residence Interiors. Each Owner shall repair, replace or restore property in that Owner’s Residence, including floor coverings and paint or other covering on any wall or ceiling, counter tops, cabinets, light fixtures and any personal property of any occupant, Resident or Owner of any Residence, that is damaged or destroyed due to and/or resulting from water infiltration and/or water leaks from any pipes, drains, conduits, appliances and/or equipment; and/or from outside any Residence or any part of a building; and/or any other place or cause, unless caused by the gross negligence of the Association, its Board, Officers, manager and/or employee. Individuals bound by this Declaration agree to bear the risk of any such loss and that the Association shall not be liable to reimburse them for property damage that is not covered by the Association’s insurance (where there is such insurance coverage, the Owner shall be responsible for payment of any insurance deductible).

Section 6.6. Board Discretion. The Board shall have the absolute discretion to determine whether any maintenance, repair, or replacement which is the responsibility of an Owner, including without limitation the treatment of and the maintenance, repair or replacement resulting from the presence of wood destroying pests and organisms, is necessary to preserve the appearance and value of the property comprising the Development, or any portion thereof, and may notify any Owner of the work the Board deems necessary.

Section 6.7. Owner’s Failure to Perform Required Maintenance. If an Owner fails to perform maintenance functions for which Owner is responsible, the Association may give written notice to the offending Owner with a request to correct the failure within ten (10) days after receipt thereof, or within such longer time as the Board may deem appropriate. If the Owner refuses or fails to perform any necessary repair or maintenance within the allotted time, the Association may exercise its rights to enter the Owner’s Lot and perform the repair or maintenance so long as the Owner has been given notice and the opportunity for a hearing in accordance with Article XII of this Declaration. A Special Individual Assessment may be levied against the Owner to recover the costs incurred by the Association in performing such repairs or maintenance. In the event of an emergency threatening immediate injury to persons or property, the Association need not provide a notice and hearing before entering the Lot and performing the necessary maintenance or repairs; however, a notice and hearing will still be required before any Special Individual Assessment for the work may be levied against the Owner.

Section 6.8. Cooperative Maintenance Obligations. To the extent necessary or desirable to accomplish the Association’s maintenance and repair obligations hereunder, individual Owners shall cooperate with the Association and its agents and maintenance personnel in the prosecution of its work.

ARTICLE VII: EASEMENTS & RESERVATIONS.

Section 7.1. Encroachment Easements. If any portion of the Common Area encroaches on any Lot or if any portion of a Lot encroaches on the Common Area, regardless of the cause, a valid easement exists for such encroachment and for the maintenance of it as long as it remains, and all Lots and the Common Area are made subject to such easements. If the dimensions or location of a Lot or other Improvement differs from that shown and depicted on the approved plans, the actual dimensions and location shall prevail over that shown and depicted on the Map for any and all purposes. If any structure within a Lot is partially or totally destroyed and then rebuilt and any encroachment on the Common Area results, a valid easement exists for such encroachment and for the maintenance of it as long as it remains, and all Lots and the Common Area are made subject to such easements. In no event shall a valid easement for encroachment be created in favor of an Owner or Owners, if said encroachment occurred due to the willful conduct of said Owner or Owners.
Section 7.2. Blanket Utility Easement. There is hereby created a blanket easement in favor of the Association, its contractors and the individual Owners upon, across, over and under all of the Development for ingress, egress, installation, replacing, repairing, operating and maintaining all utilities, including but not limited to water, sewers, storm water drains and pipes, water systems, sprinkling systems, heating and gas lines or pipes, gas, telephones, drainage and electricity and the master television antenna or cable television system if any, and similar public or quasi-public improvements or facilities. By virtue of this easement, it shall be expressly permissible for the providing utility company and/or service provider to erect and maintain the necessary equipment and underground facilities on the Common Area. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no sewer, electrical lines, water lines, or other utilities may be installed or relocated on said Development except as initially designed and approved by the developer or thereafter approved by the Board. The easements provided for in this Section 7.2 shall in no way affect any other recorded easement on the Development.

Section 7.3. Maintenance Easements. An easement is hereby granted to the Association, its officers, agents, employees, and to any management company or contractor selected by the Association to enter in or to cross over the Common Area and any Lot to perform the duties of maintenance and repair of the Lots, Common Area and/or Common Facilities provided that any entry by any Member, the Association or its agents into any Lot shall only be undertaken in strict compliance with Section 4.5(b).

Section 7.4. Other Easements. Each Lot and its Owner, and the Association as to the Common Area, are hereby declared to be subject to all the easements, dedications and rights-of-way granted or reserved in, on, over and under the Development and each Lot and Common Area as shown on the Map, including but not limited to driveways now or hereafter located upon the Common Area for ingress, egress and utility purposes.

ARTICLE VIII: ARCHITECTURAL COMMITTEE.

Section 8.1. Improvements Requiring Approval by Board. No Improvement, including landscaping or excavation work that in any way alters the exterior appearance of any Lot or the Improvements located upon such Lot from its natural or improved state as it exists at the time of this Declaration is recorded, that would structurally change any building or that would affect the Common Area utility services or installations shall be made or done without the prior written approval of the Architectural Committee (or the Board if no Architectural Committee has been appointed) in accordance with this Article. However, plantings within the fenced portion of any Lot that are not visible by a person six feet in height standing at ground level from any adjacent Lot, Common Area, street or sidewalk within the Development are not subject to this Article. Also, the Architectural Rules of the Association, as authorized in Section 8.4 below, may identify minor alterations and Improvements that may be made to the exterior of any Lot or Residence without complying with this Article.

Section 8.2. Appointment of Architectural Committee. If at any time there shall not be a duly-constituted Architectural Committee (referred to in this Article as “Committee”), the Board shall exercise the functions of the Committee in accordance with the terms of this Article VIII. If created, the Committee shall consist of a chairman and no less than two nor more than four additional members. All members of the Committee must be Members of the Association.

Section 8.3. Architectural Committee Duties of Committee. It shall be the duty of the Committee to consider and act upon the proposals and plans submitted to it pursuant to this Declaration, to adopt Architectural Rules pursuant to Section 8.4 and to carry out all other duties imposed upon it pursuant to the Governing Documents.
Section 8.4. Architectural Rules and Policies. The Committee (or the Board if no Committee has been appointed) may from time to time adopt, amend and repeal rules and policies to be known as “Architectural Rules.” Said rules shall interpret and implement the provisions of this Declaration by setting forth the standards and procedures for the review and approval of proposed Improvements and guidelines for architectural design, placement of any work of Improvement or color schemes, exterior finishes and materials and similar features that are recommended for use within the Development, provided that said rules shall not be in derogation of the minimum standards required by this Declaration. The Architectural Rules may also require, as a prerequisite to processing any application for an Improvement covered by this Article, payment of a reasonable fee for plan review and processing. In the event of any conflict between the Architectural Rules and this Declaration, the Declaration shall prevail.

Section 8.5. Submission of Plans; Action by Architectural Committee.

(a) *Required Documentation.* Plans, specifications and such information and documentation as the Committee may require for all proposed changes shall be submitted to the Association Manager or to such person as may be designated in the Association Rules. If additional documentation relating to the change is requested by the Committee, the time periods set forth in this Section shall not begin to run until such additional documentation is received by the Committee.

(b) *Approval or Rejection of Application.* All approvals and rejections of requests shall be in writing. Approval of the Committee may contain conditions or requests for modification of particular aspects of the Owner’s plan and specifications.

(c) *Proposed Solar Energy Systems or Electric Vehicle Charging Stations.* In the case of an application to the Committee for installation, modification or removal of a Solar Energy System (as defined in Civil Code Section 801.5), if such application is not denied in writing within 45 days of the receipt of the application, the application shall be deemed approved unless the delay resulted from a reasonable request for additional information related to the application. In the case of an application for installation, modification or removal of an Electric Vehicle Charging Station pursuant to Civil Code Section 4745, if such application is not denied in writing within 60 days of receipt of the application, the application shall be deemed approved unless the delay is the result of a reasonable request for additional information.

(d) *Other Work.* In the event the Committee fails to approve or disapprove any proposed work other than that described in subpart (c) above within 45 days after said plans and specifications have been submitted to it, the written request shall be deemed disapproved and the written request may be resubmitted. If the Committee fails to approve or disapprove such resubmitted application within 30 days of its resubmittal, the request shall be deemed approved. Owner bears the burden of proof to establish that the request was received by the Association.

Section 8.6. Basis for Approval of Improvements. The Committee shall grant the requested approval only if, the Committee, in its sole discretion, finds that all of the following provisions have been satisfied:

(a) The Owner has complied with those provisions of this Article and the Architectural Rules pertaining to the content, and procedures for submittal, of plans and specifications;

(b) The Owner’s plans and specifications (i) conform to this Declaration and to the Architectural Rules in effect at the time such plans are submitted to the Committee; and (ii) will not interfere with the reasonable enjoyment of any other Owner of his or her property; and
(c) The proposed Improvement(s), if approved, will otherwise be consistent with the architectural and aesthetic standards prevailing within the Development, in harmony with the external structures and/or landscaping within the Development and are consistent with the overall plan and scheme of development and the purposes of this Declaration.

(d) The Committee shall be entitled to determine that a proposed Improvement or component thereof is unacceptable when proposed for a particular Lot, even if the same or a similar improvement or component has previously been approved for use at another location within the Development if factors such as drainage, topography or visibility from roads, Common Areas or other Lots or prior adverse experience with the product or components used in construction of the Improvement, design of the Improvement or its use at other locations within the Development mitigate against erection of the Improvement or use of a particular component thereof on the Lot involved in the Owner’s submittal.

(e) It is expressly agreed that the Committee shall be entitled to make subjective judgments and to consider the aesthetics of a proposal when considering an Owner’s request so long as the Committee acts reasonably and in good faith.

(f) In approving a request for construction of an Improvement, the Committee may condition approval upon the adoption of modifications in the plans and specifications or observance of restrictions as to location, noise abatement, color or materials modifications or similar mitigating conditions. The Committee shall return one set of such plans to the applicant, with either written notice of approval or disapproval.

Without in any way limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Committee, or any member thereof, may, but is not required to, consult with or hear the views of the Association or any Owner with respect to any plans, drawings, specifications or any other proposal submitted to the Committee.

Section 8.7. Appeal of Decision of Committee to Board. Unless the Board is acting as the Committee, upon its own initiative or upon the written request of the Committee or any Association Member, the Board may review (and affirm or alter) any decision of the Committee, provided that any such request for review shall be presented to the Board within 30 days after the Committee’s findings and decision has been mailed or delivered to the Owner who submitted the subject application, or, in the case of Common Area Improvements, to the managing agent of the Association. The Board shall review such request and render a decision within 60 days of receipt thereof or at the time of the next regular Board meeting, whichever is later. A written notice of the Board’s decision shall be sent to the person or persons who submitted the request for review within 15 days after the decision is made.

Section 8.8. Non-Waiver. The approval by the Committee of any plans, drawings or specifications for any work done or proposed or for any other matter requiring the approval of the Committee under this Declaration, shall not be deemed to constitute a waiver of any right to withhold approval of any similar plan, drawing, specification or matter subsequently submitted for approval.

Section 8.9. Meetings. The Committee shall meet from time to time as necessary to properly perform its duties hereunder. The vote or written consent of a majority of the Committee shall constitute the action of the Committee. The Committee shall keep and maintain a written record of all actions taken. Unless meetings to consider applications under this Article are conducted by the Board as part of a regular Board meeting, notice of the date, time and place of the meetings of the Committee shall be posted within the Common Area, included in the newsletter or mailed to all Owners. Any Member of the Association may attend and speak at any meeting of the Committee. The chairperson of Committee or President of the Board may establish reasonable time limits for each interested person to speak concerning matters on the agenda.
Any action by the Committee authorized under this Article may be taken without a meeting upon the unanimous written approval of such action by the members of the Committee.

Section 8.10. Variances. The Committee shall be entitled to allow reasonable variances with respect to this Article VIII or any restrictions specified in Article III in order to overcome practical difficulties, avoid unnecessary expense or prevent unnecessary hardships, provided that the following conditions are met:

(a) Required Hearing. If the requested variance will necessitate deviation from, or modification of, a property use restriction that would otherwise apply under this Declaration, the Committee must conduct a hearing on the proposed variance after giving at least 10 days prior written notice to all Owners of Lots within 100 feet of the property for which the variance applies. The Owners receiving notice of the proposed variance shall have 30 days in which to submit to the Committee written comments or objections with respect to the variance. No decision shall be made with respect to the proposed variance until the 30-day comment period has expired.

(b) Criteria. The Committee must make a good faith determination that (i) the requested variance does not constitute a material deviation from the overall plan and scheme of development within the Development or from any restriction contained herein or that the proposal allows the objectives of the violated requirement(s) to be substantially achieved despite noncompliance; or (ii) the variance relates to a requirement hereunder that is unnecessary or burdensome under the circumstances; or (iii) the variance, if granted, will not result in a material detriment, or create an unreasonable nuisance, with respect to any other Lot, Common Area or Owner within the Development. Upon request of an Owner, the Committee shall issue an estoppel certificate identifying any variance permanently granted under this provision (“Estoppel Certificate”).

Section 8.11. Compliance with Governmental Requirements. The application to the Association and the review and approval of any proposal, plans or other submittals shall in no way be deemed to be satisfaction of or compliance with any building permit process or any other governmental requirements. The Owner bears sole responsibility for obtaining all necessary governmental permits/authorizations and/or complying with all governmental requirements including specifically applicable building codes.

Section 8.12. Commencement. Upon receipt of approval pursuant to this Article VIII, the Owner shall, as soon as practicable, satisfy all conditions thereof and diligently proceed with the commencement and completion of all construction, reconstruction, refinishing, alterations and/or excavations pursuant to said approval. Commencement by Owner shall occur, in all cases, within 90 days from the date of such approval. If the Owner fails to comply with this Section, any approval previously given shall be deemed revoked unless the Committee, upon written request of the Owner made prior to the expiration of said 90 day period, extends the time for such commencement. No such extension shall be granted except upon a finding by the Committee that there has been no change in the circumstances upon which the original approval was granted.

Section 8.13. Completion. The Owner shall complete the construction, reconstruction, refinishing or alteration of any such improvement within one year after commencing construction thereof, except and for as long as such completion is rendered impossible or would result in great hardship to the Owner due to strikes, fires, national emergencies, natural calamities or other supervening forces beyond the control of the Owner or his agents. If an Owner fails to comply with this Section, the Committee shall proceed in accordance with the provisions of Sections 8.14 and 8.15, below, as though the failure to complete the improvements was a non-compliance with approved plans.
Section 8.14. Inspection. Inspection of work and correction of defects therein shall proceed as follows:

(a) Required Notice. Upon the completion of any construction, reconstruction, alteration or refinishing of the exterior of any improvements or upon the completion of any other work for which approved plans are required under this Article VIII, the Owner shall give written notice thereof to the Committee.

(b) Inspection by Committee. Within 60 days thereafter, the Committee, or its duly authorized representative, may inspect such improvement to determine whether it was constructed, reconstructed, altered or refinishing to substantial compliance with the approved plans. If the Committee finds that such construction, reconstruction, alteration or refinishing was not done in substantial compliance with the approved plans, it shall notify the Owner in writing of such non-compliance within such 60-day period, specifying the particulars of noncompliance and shall require the Owner to remedy such noncompliance.

(c) Failure to Remedy Noncompliance. If the Owner shall have failed to remedy such noncompliance upon the expiration of 30 days from the date of such notification, the Committee shall then set a date on which a hearing before the Board shall be held regarding the alleged noncompliance. The hearing date shall be not more than 30 nor less than 15 days after the Committee determines the existence of the subject noncompliance. Notice of the hearing date shall be given to the Owner and, in the discretion of the Board, to any other interested party at least 10 days in advance of the hearing date.

(d) Hearing and Determination by Board. At the hearing, the Owner and, in the Board’s discretion, any other interested person, may present information relevant to the question of the alleged noncompliance. After considering all such information, the Board shall determine whether there is a noncompliance, and, if so, the nature thereof and the estimated cost of correcting or removing the same. If noncompliance exists, the Board shall require the Owner to remedy or remove the same within a period of not more than 45 days from the date of the Board’s ruling. If the Owner does not comply with the Board’s ruling within such period or within any extension of such period as the Board, in its discretion, may grant, the Board, at its option, may either remove the noncomplying improvement or remedy the noncompliance. All expenses incurred in connection therewith shall be assessed against the Owner as a Special Individual Assessment.

(e) Committee’s Failure to Notify Owner. If, for any reason, the Committee fails to notify an Owner of any noncompliance within 60 days after receipt of the Owner’s notice of completion, the improvement shall be deemed to be in accordance with said approved plans.

Section 8.15. Enforcement. In the event that it comes to the knowledge and attention of the Association of either that a work of Improvement, or any modification thereof, is proceeding without proper approval and/or is not in compliance with the approved plans and specifications, the Association shall be entitled to exercise enforcement remedies specified in Article XII of this Declaration, including, without limitation, ordering an immediate cessation and abatement of all aspects of the work of Improvement until such time as proper Committee review and approval is obtained.

Section 8.16. Liability for Unauthorized Improvements by Prior Owners. The current Owner(s) of a Lot are responsible for any Improvements or modifications to the Lot not authorized under this Article made by prior Owners of the Lot, and may be required by the Committee or Board to remove or modify any such unauthorized Improvements or modifications. However, this Section shall not apply to any current Owner who has obtained an Estoppel Certificate for his or her Lot as provided in Section 8.10 above, and
such Owner shall only be responsible for unauthorized Improvements or modifications made after the issuance of the Estoppel Certificate.

Section 8.17. Liability for Actions of Board or Committee. Neither the Board, Committee (if any) nor any Member thereof shall be liable to the Association or to any Owner for any damage, loss or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of: (a) the approval or disapproval of any plans, drawings and specifications, whether or not defective; (b) the construction or performance of any work, whether or not pursuant to approved plans, drawings and specifications; (c) the development of any property within the Development; and/or (d) the execution and filing of an Estoppel Certificate pursuant to Section 8.10, whether or not the facts therein are correct; provided, however, that the Board or such member has acted in good faith on the basis of such information as may be possessed by it or him. Without in any way limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Committee (or any member thereof) may consult with (or hear the views of) any Owner with respect to any plans, drawings, specifications or any other proposal submitted to the Committee.

Section 8.18. Landscape Committee.

(a) Composition of Landscape Committee. The Landscape Committee of the Association shall consist of three members. If at any time there shall not be a duly-constituted Landscape Committee, the Board shall exercise the functions of the Landscape Committee in accordance with the terms of this Section 8.18. If created, the chairperson shall be a member of the Board of Directors. Two additional members shall be appointed annually to the Landscape Committee by the Board from the Association’s general membership. Neither the members of the Landscape Committee nor its designated representatives shall be entitled to any compensation for services performed pursuant hereto.

(b) Duties. The Landscape Committee shall exercise general supervision over the activities of the landscape contractor for the Common Area and maintenance of the yards of each Lot.

(c) Meetings. The Landscape Committee shall meet monthly to review comments, suggestions and complaints regarding landscape maintenance. The Landscape Committee shall analyze significant problems that arise in connection with infestation of landscaped areas with insects, rodents or disease and shall make recommendations to the Board for correction of such problems.

(d) Landscape Contractor. A landscape contractor for the Association shall be hired by the Board of Directors upon the advice of the Landscape Committee. The Landscape Committee shall review annually, or as frequent as shall be deemed appropriate, the performance of the landscape contractor. The Landscape Committee shall recommend to the Board, prior to the termination of an existing contract, whether the contract should be renewed or terminated and a new contractor retained. The Landscape Committee’s recommendations shall be submitted to the Board of Directors prior to adoption of the budget each year.

(e) Review of Maintenance Standards. The Landscape Committee shall review the established maintenance standards set forth in Article VI, Section 6.2, for each Lot on a semi-annual basis.

ARTICLE IX: INSURANCE.

Section 9.1. Types of Insurance Coverage. The Association shall purchase, obtain and maintain, with the premiums therefor being paid out of Common Funds, the following types of insurance with the coverages described below:
(a) **Fire & Casualty Insurance.** A policy or policies of property insurance covering all insurable Common Area improvements, including fixtures and building service equipment, and those portions of the Lots and Residences that, under Article VI of the Declaration, the Association is obligated to maintain, repair or replace, if any, against loss or damage by fire or other casualty for 100% replacement cost (without respect to depreciation) of all such insured property and improvements, exclusive of land, foundations, excavation and other items normally excluded from coverage.

Depending on the nature of the insured property and the requirements, if any, imposed by institutional Mortgagees having an interest in such property, the policies maintained by the Association pursuant to this Subsection 9.1(a) shall contain (1) an agreed amount endorsement or its equivalent, (2) an increased cost of construction endorsement or a contingent liability from operation of building laws endorsement or the equivalent, (3) a “Special Form” or “All Risk” endorsement, and (4) a clause to permit cash settlements for full insurable value in case of partial destruction, if available.

The Board shall have the power and authority to have an insurance appraisal and/or yearly insurance appraisal updates performed to aid the Board in determining the amounts of coverage needed by the Association.

The policies shall name as insured the Association, all Owners and all Mortgagees as their respective interests may appear and shall further provide for a separate loss payable endorsement in favor of the First Mortgagee of each Lot. *(See Section 9.10, below, regarding deductibles).*

(b) **Public Liability & Property Damage Insurance.** The Association shall obtain and maintain a policy of comprehensive public liability and property damage insurance naming as parties insured the Association, the Association Manager, if any, and such other persons as the Board may determine. The policy will insure each named party against any liability incident to the ownership and use of the Common Area and any other Association owned or maintained real or personal property including, if obtainable, a cross-liability or severability of interest endorsement insuring each insured against liability to each other insured. The limits of each policy for public liability insurance and property damage insurance shall not be less than $1,000,000 (or such higher amounts as may be required under California law, including but not limited to Civil Code Sections 5800 and 5805) for claims arising out of a single occurrence.

(c) **Directors & Officers Insurance.** The Association shall obtain and maintain a policy of directors’ and officers’ errors & omissions insurance naming the Association, the Association Manager and such other persons as the Board may designate as insured parties. The limits of such insurance shall not be less than $1,000,000 (or such higher amounts as may be required under California law, including but not limited to Civil Code Sections 5800) for claims arising out of a single occurrence. Directors’ and officers’ errors & omissions insurance *(i.e., D&O coverage)* shall insure against claims arising out of or based upon negligent acts, errors, omissions, or alleged breaches of duty of any Director or any officer, while acting in its capacity as such.

(d) **Workers’ Compensation Insurance.** The Association shall maintain workers’ compensation insurance, to the extent it is required by law, for employees or uninsurable contractors of the Association. The policy shall insure each Owner, the Association, the Board, and/or Association Manager, from liability in connection with the Common Area.

(e) **Fidelity Bonds/Insurance.** The Board shall also purchase and maintain fidelity bonds or insurance in an amount not less than the level required by Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (Fannie Mae) and shall contain an endorsement for officers, directors, trustees and employees of the
Association, the Association Manager and for all other persons handling or responsible for funds of or administered by the Association. The bonds shall name the Association as an obligee and shall contain a waiver by the issuers of all defenses based upon the exclusion of persons serving without compensation from the definition of “employees” or similar terms or expressions.

(f) Additional Insurance and Bonds. To the extent such insurance is available at a reasonable premium cost, the Association may also purchase with Common Funds such additional insurance and bonds as it may, from time to time, determine to be necessary or desirable, including, without limiting the generality of this Section 9.1(f), insurance on the Association’s personal property, umbrella insurance, demolition insurance, earthquake insurance and flood insurance. The amounts of said coverage shall be determined by the Board. The Association shall be the owner and beneficiary of any such insurance obtained.

Section 9.2. Owners Right to Policies & Notice of Significant Changes. Copies of all insurance policies (or certificates thereof showing the premiums thereon have been paid) shall be retained by the Association and shall be available for inspection by Association Members at any reasonable time. Pursuant to Civil Code Section 5810 or comparable superseding statute, the Association shall notify Members if any insurance policies are not immediately renewed or replaced upon cancellation or lapse and/or if there is a significant change in the policy.

Section 9.3. First Mortgagees’ Insurance Requirements & Right to Obtain Policies. An Eligible First Mortgagee for any Lot in the Development has the right to supply the Association with its minimum insurance requirements. If the Association’s insurance policies do not currently meet the minimum requirements of those Eligible First Mortgagees who have provided said minimum requirements to the Association, the Eligible First Mortgagees can request that the Association increase its coverage to match those minimum insurance requirements. The requesting Eligible First Mortgagee(s) shall be responsible for the payment of any increase in the Association’s insurance premiums due to said request. All First Mortgagees for any Lot in the Development have the right, upon written request, to obtain copies of current insurance policies and/or satisfactory evidence of the Association’s payment of premiums.

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary elsewhere in this Declaration, the Association shall continuously maintain in effect such fire, casualty, and liability insurance and fidelity bonds meeting the insurance and fidelity bond requirements for Planned Development projects established by the Federal National Mortgage Association (or the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation) so long as said agency(ies) have notified the Association in writing that it is a Mortgagee, Owner of a Lot, an insurer of any Mortgage, or under contract to purchase a Mortgage, except to the extent that such coverage is not available or has been waived in writing by the Federal National Mortgage Association (or the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation). Such insurance requirements may include, but not by way of limitation, a “Special Lot Endorsement” or an “Inflation Guard Endorsement”.

Section 9.4. Coverage Not Available. In the event any insurance policy, or any endorsement thereof, required by Section 9.1 is for any reason not available, then the Association shall obtain such other or substitute policy or endorsement as may be available that provides, as nearly as possible, the coverage described above. The Board shall notify the Owners of any material adverse changes in the Association’s insurance coverage.

Section 9.5. Limitations on Required Insurance. The Association shall not be held responsible for insuring the interior of any Residences, the personal property of the occupants of any Lot, and/or unless such coverage is required under Section 9.1 above, those portions of any Lot or Residence that the Association is not required to maintain, repair or replace under this Declaration.
Section 9.6. Owners’ Insurance.

(a) Property Insurance. An Owner shall be solely responsible for insuring his or her personal property against loss. As used in this Section, “personal property” includes but is not limited to wall covering, floor covering (carpet, hardwood or tile) and window treatments (drapes or blinds). In addition, any additions or alterations made by an Owner (or prior Owners) within the Residence must be separately insured by the Owner, but the insurance is to be limited to the type and nature of coverage commonly known as “tenant’s improvements.” All such insurance that is individually carried must contain a waiver of subrogation rights by the carrier as to other Owners, the Association, and any First Mortgagee of said Lot. In the event there is overlapping coverage between an Owner’s insurance and the Association’s insurance, the Owner’s insurance shall be considered as primary insurance and the Association’s insurance shall be considered excess insurance.

(b) Liability Insurance. An Owner may carry whatever personal liability and property damage liability insurance with respect to his or her Lot and Residence that he or she desires. However, any such policy shall include a waiver of subrogation clause acceptable by the Board and any institutional First Mortgagee.

Section 9.7. Insurance Trustee. If a dispute arises as to allocation or use of insurance proceeds worth $1,000,000.00 or more, said insurance proceeds shall be paid over to an insurance trustee. The insurance trustee shall hold the funds in trust and expend the funds for the benefit of the Owners, Mortgagees and others, as their respective interests shall appear. Said insurance trustee shall be a commercial bank or other institution with trust powers within the Bay Area that agrees in writing to accept such trust.

Section 9.8. Adjustment of Losses. The Board is appointed attorney-in-fact by each Owner to negotiate and agree on the value and extent of any loss under any policy carried pursuant to Section 9.1. The Board is granted full right and authority to compromise and settle any claims or enforce any claim by legal action or otherwise and to execute releases in favor of any insured.

Section 9.9. Distribution to Mortgagees. Subject to the provisions of Article XIII, any Mortgagee has the option to apply insurance proceeds payable on account of a Lot in reduction of the obligation secured by the Mortgage of such Mortgagee.

Section 9.10. Deductibles.

(a) Owner Responsible for Loss. Except with respect to insurance for earthquake damage, an Owner responsible for causing an insurable loss (by either the Owner’s acts and/or the acts of Owner’s Family members, contract purchasers, tenants, guests, or invitees or as a result of a defective condition within the Owner’s Lot), shall be obligated to contribute the Owner’s proportional share of the insurance deductible, if any, corresponding to the insurance covering the loss. The proportional share of each Owner responsible for causing the insurable loss under this Section 9.10(a) shall be based upon the ratio that the responsibility of each Owner responsible for causing the insurable loss bears to the total responsibility of all Owners responsible for causing the insurable loss.

(b) No Owner Responsible for Loss. If the insurable loss is not caused by the act or omission of any Owner (or the acts or omissions of the Owner’s Family members, contract purchasers, tenants, guests, or invitees), the deductible shall be paid by each Owner in proportion to the amount the insurable loss suffered by his or her Lot bears to the total insurable loss of all Owners resulting from the same event.
(c) **Earthquake Damage.** With respect to a loss covered by earthquake insurance, if any, all Owners shall be obligated to contribute his or her proportionate share of the insurance deductible whether or not that Owner’s Lot and/or Building suffered damage. The Owners’ equal/proportionate share of the deductible shall be as set forth in each Owner’s deed.

(d) **Failure to Pay Deductible.** If, within 30 days of notice by the Association to an Owner regarding that Owner’s proportionate share under Subsection (a), (b) or (c) of this Section 9.10, any Owner fails or refuses to pay his or her proportionate share, the Board may levy a Special Individual Assessment against the Lot of such Owner, which may be enforced under the lien provisions contained in Article V or in any other manner provided in this Declaration.

(e) **Objection to Payment of Deductible.** Within 15 days of the date that the notice to the Owner of his or her share of the liability is mailed, any Owner may contest the amount of his or her proportionate liability under Subsections (a), (b) or (c) of this Section 9.10 by submitting to the Board written objections supported by cost estimates or other information that the Owner deems to be material. Upon receipt of said written objections, the Board shall set a hearing date on the matter. The Owner(s) contesting liability may be represented by counsel at this hearing. Following such hearing, the Board shall give written notice of its decision to all affected Owners, including any recommendation that adjustments be made with respect to the liability of any Owner(s). The Board’s decision shall be final and binding.

**Section 9.11. Insurance Claims.** In order to keep the Association’s insurance premiums (and claim history) as low as possible and, thereby maximize the Association’s ability to obtain reasonably priced insurance, the following provisions shall apply to property damage claims:

(a) **Damage Due to Owner’s Acts or Conduct.** If the damage or loss is caused by an Owner’s acts or omissions (or the acts or omissions of Owner’s Family members, contract purchasers, tenants, guests or invitees) or to a condition originating within the Owner’s Lot and that Owner (or tenant) has one or more insurance policies, the Owner’s (and/or tenant’s) insurance policy (or policies) shall be primary. The Association’s insurance shall be excess insurance, not contributory, to that Owner’s (and/or tenant’s) insurance policy or policies. The damage or loss claim must be tendered to that Owner’s (and/or tenant’s) insurance policy or policies and that Owner’s (and/or tenant’s) insurer(s) must provide a written denial of coverage before the damage or loss claim can be tendered to the Association’s insurance.

(b) **Damage Due to Association’s Intentional Acts or Negligence.** If the damage or loss is caused by the Association’s intentional acts and/or active negligence, the damage or loss claim can be tendered to the Association’s insurance policy without any prerequisite of tendering to the Owner’s (or tenant’s) insurance first.

(c) **Damage to a Lot/Residence or Its Contents.** If: (1) the damage or loss does not fall within either Subsection (a) or Subsection (b) above; (2) the damage or loss is to an Owner’s Residence (and/or the contents/personal property within said Residence); and (3) the Owner (and/or tenant) with the damage or loss has insurance, the Owner’s (or tenant’s) insurance shall be primary. The Association’s insurance shall be excess insurance, not contributory, to that Owner’s (or tenant’s) policy. The damage or loss claim must be tendered to that Owner’s (and/or tenant’s) insurance and that Owner’s (and/or tenant’s) insurer(s) must provide a written denial of coverage before the damage or loss claim can be tendered to the Association’s insurance.

(d) **Increase in Insurance Premium Due to Claim.** If a claim is made to the Association’s insurer for damage caused by the act or omission of an Owner or such Owner’s Family members, contract purchasers, tenants, guests or invitees or by a condition originating within the Owner’s Lot for which the
Owner is responsible, and such claim results in an increased insurance premium for the Association, the Owner shall be responsible for payment of the amount of such increase for a period of no more than three years. A Special Individual Assessment shall be levied against the Owner for such liability, after the notice and hearing required in Article XII of this Declaration. The Board may waive the liability imposed by this Subsection only for good cause shown by the Owner.

**ARTICLE X: DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION.**

**Section 10.1. General Provisions.** This Article X shall apply in the event substantial portions of the Common Area or Common Facilities or those portions of the Lots that the Association is required to maintain, repair and replace are substantially damaged or destroyed as a result of fire, earthquake or other casualty. In such event, the Association shall have exclusive authority to negotiate losses/insurance proceeds covering such losses.

(a) **Use of Separate Trust Account.** All insurance proceeds (except insurance procured by Owner(s)), shall be held by the Association in a separate trust account in trust for the Association, the Owner(s) and their Mortgagees as their respective interests may appear to be in accordance with the terms and provisions of any applicable Mortgage.

(b) **Power to Contract with Insurance Trustee.** Should a controversy arise as to the disbursement of insurance proceeds and the amount in controversy is over $1,000,000.00, the Board is authorized to enter into an agreement with an Insurance Trustee pursuant to Section 9.7 of this Declaration, relating to Insurance Trustee’s powers, duties, and reasonable compensation.

(c) **Determination of Adequate Insurance.** The Board shall, within 60 days of the casualty event, meet with general contractors, architects and/or other construction professionals to make a preliminary determination if the proceeds from available insurance will probably be sufficient to fund the necessary repairs and reconstruction and shall report its determination to the Members and Eligible First Mortgagees in writing. Thereafter the Board shall diligently attempt to reach a final settlement and adjustment of its insurance claims with the insurers. The Association shall make good faith efforts to keep interested Owners and Eligible First Mortgagees appraised as to the status of negotiations.

(d) **Insurable Losses to Individual Lots.** If one or more residential Lots suffers damage covered by the Association’s property insurance, the Board may, in its discretion, pay the insurance proceeds to the Lot Owner and the Lot Owner shall be responsible for repair of the Lot and Residence. All such repairs shall be completed within one year and shall be in accordance with the requirements of this Declaration, including Article VIII. Other than the routine maintenance and repairs required under Article VI of this Declaration, the Association shall not be responsible for repair of damage or destruction to any portion of a Lot or Residence not covered by the Association’s insurance.

**Section 10.2. Repair and Reconstruction if Adequate Insurance is Available.**

(a) **Board’s Authority to Contract for Repairs.** Upon a determination that insurance proceeds will be adequate, the Board shall have the authority, without a vote of the Members, to enter into written contracts with general contractors, design professionals and other construction professionals for the repair and reconstruction of damaged or destroyed property covered by insurance, pursuant to Section 10.5 below.
(b) Funding of Repair and Reconstruction. The Board may borrow from the Reserve Account to fund any repair or reconstruction covered by insurance, so as not to delay reconstruction. Any such borrowed funds shall be immediately replaced upon receipt by the Association of the insurance proceeds.

Section 10.3. Minor Deficiency in Insurance Proceeds.

(a) Reconstruction Unless Vetoed by Members. If the available proceeds from the insurance maintained pursuant to Article IX are sufficient, after payment of any insured losses to individual Lots, to cover at least 75% of the anticipated costs of repair and reconstruction of the Common Area and the anticipated costs of repair and reconstruction do not exceed available insurance proceeds by more than $1,000,000, the damaged portions of the Common Area shall be rebuilt unless, within 90 days from the date of destruction, 66-2/3% of the Total Voting Power of the Association determine that such repair and reconstruction shall not take place.

(b) Special Assessment. Any sums in excess of available insurance proceeds required to repair or rebuild the Common Area and Common Facilities under this Section shall be obtained by Special Assessment levied equally against all Lots in the Development.

(c) Advancement of Special Assessment. If any Member fails to pay, within 30 days of the levy, the Special Assessment levied against that Member’s Lot, the Board may advance (without relieving the Member(s) or the Members’ Lot(s) from liability therefor) an amount equal to the unpaid assessments.

Section 10.4. Major Deficiency in Insurance Proceeds. If the deficiency in insurance proceeds exceeds the limits set forth in Section 10.3 above, this Section shall apply. Within 90 days of the casualty or event causing the damage, the Board shall call a Special Meeting of Members or distribute a written ballot (see written ballot voting procedures of the Bylaws) for the purpose of deciding upon the appropriate course of action. At the meeting or through the written ballot in lieu of a meeting, the Members shall decide whether to proceed with reconstruction of the Common Area and Common Facilities. A vote in excess of 66-2/3% of the Total Voting Power of the Association shall be required to determine that repair and reconstruction of the Common Area and Common Facilities will not take place. If the Members vote not to repair or rebuild the Common Area and Common Facilities, the Association shall be authorized to remove any debris from the Development and to clean up the area of damage to the extent necessary to make it safe, sanitary and presentable.

Section 10.5. Repairs and Reconstruction. This Section shall apply if repair and reconstruction is authorized under one of the provisions of this Article.

(a) Board’s Authority to Contract. The Board shall have the sole authority to contract for repair and reconstruction of the Common Area and Common Facilities under this Article and to hire appropriate contractors, design professionals and other necessary consultants for the work. The Board shall award the contract(s) for repair and reconstruction to the lowest responsible bidder, or to such bidder as the Board determines is more favorable for the Association. The Board shall make every reasonable effort to execute the necessary contracts and complete the work within one year of the casualty event. It shall be the obligation of the Board to take all steps necessary to assure the commencement and the completion of authorized repairs and reconstruction occur at the earliest possible date.

(b) Licensed Contractors. Only contractors duly licensed in the State of California shall be employed by the Association for the work.
(c) **Scope of Repairs and Reconstruction.** The damaged or destroyed improvements shall be rebuilt to the condition existing immediately prior to the event causing the loss, subject to current building codes and ordinances, unless the Board, Owners and Eligible First Mortgagees agree upon a different scope of work.

**Section 10.6. Emergency Repairs.** Without waiting to obtain insurance settlements or bids, the Board may undertake such emergency repair work after a casualty as the Board may deem necessary or desirable under the circumstances, and the Board may charge the maintenance fund for the costs thereof where such repairs are done prior to settlement of insurance claims.

**ARTICLE XI: CONDEMNATION.**

**Section 11.1. Sale by Unanimous Consent or Taking.** The Board or a trustee appointed by the Board to act on behalf of the Association shall represent all of the Owners in any condemnation proceeding, negotiations, settlements and/or agreements affecting all or any portion of the Common Area. Each Owner by accepting a deed to a Lot in the Development hereby grants the Board or its appointed trustee an irrevocable power of attorney to act on behalf of the Association and all Owners in any condemnation or proposed/threatened condemnation.

**Section 11.2. Distribution of Sale Proceeds or Condemnation Award.** All funds from any condemnation award or settlement of a pending or threatened condemnation action involving all or any portion of the Common Area shall be remitted to the general fund of the Association.

**ARTICLE XII: BREACH & DEFAULT.**

**Section 12.1. Remedy at Law Inadequate.** The provisions of the Declaration and other Governing Documents, as the same may be adopted or amended from time to time, shall constitute enforceable servitudes which shall inure to and bind each Owner, Owner’s Family, lessees, tenants, contract purchasers, guests, invitees and/or licensees. Any Owner, the Association, its officers or Board of Directors, or by their respective successors in interest may enforce, by any proceeding at law or in equity, said provisions of the Governing Documents against any Owner, Member of Owner’s Family, lessee, tenant, contract purchaser, guest, invitee, licensee, occupant or user of any Lot, or any portion of the Common Area or Common Facilities. Further, the failure of any Owner, Member of Owner’s Family, lessee, tenant, contract purchaser, guest, invitee, licensee, occupant or user of any Lot, or any portion of the Common Area or Common Facilities, to strictly comply with any provision of the Governing Documents shall be grounds for (1) an action to recover sums due for damages and/or (2) an action to enjoin by appropriate legal proceedings instituted by any Owner, the Association, its officers or Board of Directors, or by their respective successors in interest.

Except for the nonpayment of any Assessment, it is hereby expressly declared and agreed that the remedy at law to recover damages for the breach, default or violation of any of the covenants, conditions, restrictions, limitations, reservations, grants of easements, rights, rights-of-way, liens, charges or equitable servitudes contained in this Declaration and the Association’s other Governing Documents is inadequate, and injunctive or declaratory relief, or other forms of equitable relief shall be available in addition to monetary damages as a remedy for such breach, default or violation.

**Section 12.2. Nuisance.** Without limiting the generality of Section 12.1, the result of every act or omission whereby any covenant contained in this Declaration or the Association’s Governing Documents...
is violated, in whole or in part, is hereby declared to be a nuisance. In addition to any other remedies that may be available, such nuisance may be abated or enjoined by the Association, its Officers, the Board of Directors and/or any Owner.

Further, every remedy against nuisance, either public or private, shall be applicable against every such act or omission; provided, however, the Board shall not be obligated to take action to abate or enjoin a particular violation if, in the discretion of the Board, the Board determines that acting to abate or enjoin such violation is not likely to foster or protect the interests of the Association and its Members as a whole.

Section 12.3. Violation of Law. Any violation of a federal, state, county, municipal, local or other governmental law, ordinance or regulation pertaining to the ownership, occupation or use of any property within the Development is hereby declared to be a violation of this Declaration and subject to any and all enforcement procedures set forth herein.

Section 12.4. Cumulative Remedies. The respective rights and remedies provided by this Declaration or by law shall be cumulative, and not exclusive. The exercise of any one or more of such rights or remedies shall not preclude or affect the exercise, at the same or at different times, of any other such rights or remedies for the same or any different default or breach or for the same or any different failure of any Owner or others to perform or observe any provision of this Declaration or the Governing Documents.

Section 12.5. Failure Not a Waiver. The failure of any Owner, the Board of Directors, the Association or its officers or agents to enforce any of the covenants, conditions, restrictions, limitations, reservations, grants or easements, rights, rights-of-way, liens, charges or equitable servitudes contained in this Declaration and/or the Association’s Governing Documents shall not constitute a waiver of the right to enforce the same thereafter, nor shall such failure result in or impose any liability upon the Association or the Board, or any of its officers or agents.


(a) Rights Generally. In the event of a breach or violation of any Association Rule or of any of the restrictions contained in any Governing Document by an Owner, the Owner’s Family, guests, contract purchasers, employees, servants, invitees, licensees, lessees and/or tenants, the Board, for and on behalf of all other Owners, may enforce the obligations of each Owner to obey such rules, covenants, or restrictions through the use of such remedies as are deemed appropriate by the Board and available in law or in equity, including but not limited to the hiring of legal counsel, the imposition of fines and monetary penalties, the pursuit of legal action, or the suspension of the Owner’s right to use recreational Common Facilities or suspension of the Owner’s voting rights as a Member of the Association. The Association’s right to undertake disciplinary action against its Members shall be subject to the conditions set forth in this Section 12.6. The initiation of legal action shall be subject to Section 12.7, below.

The decision of whether it is appropriate or necessary for the Association to initiate enforcement or disciplinary action in any particular instance shall be within the sole discretion of the Association’s Board. If the Association declines to take action in any instance, any Owner shall have such rights of enforcement as may exist by virtue of California Civil Code Section 5975 or otherwise by law.

Upon a determination by the Board of Directors, after prior notice to the affected Member and an opportunity for a hearing pursuant to Subsections 12.6(f) and (g), that said Member has violated any provision of the Governing Documents, including but not limited to a failure to pay any Assessment when due, the Board may give notice in writing to such Member that the Member is deemed not to be a Member
in Good Standing. Such Member shall be deemed not to be a Member in Good Standing until such time as
the Board shall determine in writing that the violation that resulted in the Board’s determination that the
Member was not in good standing has been cured or remedied or, on some other basis as in the judgment
of the Board is just and proper, that such Member shall again be deemed to be a Member in Good Standing.

(b) Schedule of Fines. The Board may implement a schedule of reasonable fines and penalties
for particular offenses that are common or recurring for which a uniform fine schedule is appropriate (such
as fines for late payment of Assessments or illegally parked vehicles). Once imposed, a fine or penalty may
be collected as a Special Individual Assessment and shall be enforceable as a Special Individual Assessment
pursuant to Section 5.4.

(c) Definition of “Violation”. A violation of the Governing Documents shall be defined as a
single act or omission occurring on a single day. If the detrimental effect of a violation continues for
additional days, discipline imposed by the Board may include one component for the violation and,
according to the Board’s discretion, a per diem component for so long as the detrimental effect continues.
Similar violations on different days shall justify cumulative imposition of disciplinary measures. The
Association shall take reasonable and prompt action to repair or avoid the continuing damaging effects of
a violation or nuisance occurring within the Common Area at the cost of the responsible Owner.

(d) “Meet and Confer” Requirement. In the event of a dispute between the Association and a
Member concerning an alleged violation of the Governing Documents, either party may request in writing
to meet with the other party to discuss the dispute. The Association shall comply with any request by a
Member by notifying the requesting Member of the date and time for such a meeting within 30 days of
receipt of the written request. If such a request is made by the Association to a Member, the Member may,
but is not required to, respond in writing within 10 days agreeing to the requested meeting on the terms set
forth in the Association’s request. The meeting shall be attended by one or more Directors designated by
the Board to represent the Board in the “Meet and Confer” and the requesting Member. If the meeting is
not attended by the entire Board, the Member may appeal any resolution resulting from the meeting to the
entire Board. Any agreement between the Association and the Member as a result of such a meeting shall
be reduced to writing and signed by the Association and the Member. Once signed by both parties, such
agreement shall become final, binding and unappealable. The Association may comply with any “Meet
and Confer” request by a Member pursuant to this Subsection by a disciplinary hearing pursuant to
Subsection 12.6(f) below. However, if the meeting is to be in conjunction with a disciplinary hearing, the
notice required by Subsection 12.6(g) must be given to the Member.

(e) Limitations of Disciplinary Rights.

(1) Loss of Rights: Forfeitures. The Association shall have no power to cause a forfeiture
or abridgment of an Owner’s right to the full use and enjoyment of his or her Lot due to the failure by the
Owner (or Owner’s Family members, tenants, lessees, contract purchasers, guests, invitees and/or licensees)
to comply with any provision of the Governing Documents, including, but not limited to any duly enacted
Association Rule, except where the loss or forfeiture is the result of A) the judgment of a court of competent
jurisdiction, B) a decision arising out of arbitration, C) a foreclosure or sale under a power of sale for failure
of the Owner to pay Assessments levied by the Association, or D) where the loss or forfeiture is limited to
a temporary suspension of an Owner’s rights as a Member of the Association or the imposition of monetary
penalties for failure to pay Assessments or otherwise comply with any Governing Documents so long as
the Association’s actions satisfy the due process requirements of Sections 12.6(f) and (g).

(2) Liens Against Member’s Lot. Except as provided in the Association’s Delinquent
Assessment Collection Policy, or Association Rules, if any, an assessment imposed by the Association as
a means of reimbursing the Association for costs incurred by the Association in the repair of damage to common areas and facilities for which the Member and/or the member’s Family, guests, lessees, tenants, contract purchasers, employees, invitees and/or licensees were responsible may become a lien against the Member’s Lot enforceable by the sale of the Lot and Improvements under Civil Code Sections 2924, 2924b, and 2924c.

(f) **Hearings.** No penalty or temporary suspension of rights shall be imposed pursuant to this Article XII unless the Owner alleged to be in violation is given prior Individual Notice (as defined in the Bylaws) of the proposed penalty or temporary suspension, and is given an opportunity to be heard before the Board of Directors or appropriate committee established by the Board with respect to the alleged violation(s) as provided in any Association Rules adopted by the Board pursuant to Section 12.6(h). However, this Subsection shall not prevent the Board from taking emergency action (such as towing of vehicles) to eliminate an immediate threat to the health or safety of Residents or a nuisance causing substantial interference with the property rights of other Residents. The required disciplinary hearing shall be scheduled as soon as practicable after any such emergency action has been taken, and if it is determined that such action was unnecessary or improper, the Association shall compensate the Member for any costs incurred as a result of such action. The Association Rules may specify those violations justifying emergency action pursuant to this Subsection.

(g) **Notices.** Any notice of a disciplinary hearing pursuant to Subsection 12.6(f) above shall, at a minimum, set forth the date and time for the hearing, a brief description of the action or inaction constituting the alleged violation of the Governing Documents and a reference to the specific Governing Document provision alleged to have been violated. The notice shall be in writing and may be given by any method reasonably calculated to give actual notice, provided that if notice is given by mail it shall be sent by first-class or certified mail sent to the last address of the Member shown on the records of the Association. The Association’s notice of a disciplinary hearing shall be delivered to the Member at least 10 days prior to any hearing. Notice of the Board’s action as a result of the disciplinary hearing must be delivered to the Member within 15 days after the Board’s decision.

(h) **Rules Regarding Disciplinary Proceedings.** The Board shall be entitled to adopt rules that set forth the procedures for conducting disciplinary proceedings. Such rules, when approved and adopted by the Board, shall become a part of the Association Rules and shall provide for notices and procedures conforming to the requirements of California law.

Section 12.7. **Court Actions; Alternative Dispute Resolution (“ADR”).** Court actions to enforce the Governing Documents may only be initiated on behalf of the Association upon approval of the Board. As long as Civil Code Sections 5925 - 5965 (or comparable superseding statutes requiring alternative dispute resolution) are in force, prior to litigation the Board shall attempt in good faith to resolve any dispute with a Member concerning an alleged violation of the Governing Documents through mediation or arbitration as provided in those statutes. The Board shall have discretion to determine the form of ADR (mediation or arbitration) which will be pursued. This Section 12.7 shall automatically be repealed from this Declaration should the above Civil Code Sections (or comparable superseding statutes) be repealed by the California Legislature.

Section 12.8. **Joint and Several Liability of Co-Owners.** If a Lot is owned jointly by two or more persons, the liability of each Owner thereof in connection with the obligations of Owners imposed by this Declaration shall be joint and several.

Section 12.9. **Costs and Attorneys’ Fees.** In the event that the Association takes any action because of any alleged breach or default of any Member or other party hereto under the Association’s Governing
Documents (whether or not any legal proceeding, including an arbitration, is initiated) the Association shall be entitled to recover from that Member (or other party) the costs, including attorneys’ fees, the Association incurred as a result of the alleged breach or default. The Association’s remedies to recover its costs and attorneys’ fees shall include, but are not limited to, the imposition of a Special Individual Assessment pursuant to Section 5.4.

In the event an action (including an arbitration) is brought by a Member (or other individual with the right to enforce the Governing Documents) because of any alleged breach or default by any party hereto under the Association’s Governing Documents, the court may award to the prevailing party in any such action (as defined by Civil Code 1717 or comparable superseding statute) such attorneys’ fees and other costs, including by way of example, but not limited to court costs and experts’ fees, incurred in connection therewith as the court deems just and reasonable.

ARTICLE XIII: PROTECTION OF MORTGAGES.

Section 13.1. Mortgage Permitted. Any Owner may encumber the Owner’s Lot with a mortgage.

Section 13.2. Subordination. Any lien created or claimed under the provisions of this Declaration is expressly made subject and subordinate to the rights of any First Mortgage that encumbers all or a portion of the Development, or any Lot, made in good faith and for value, and no such lien shall in any way defeat, invalidate, or impair the obligation or priority of such First Mortgage unless the holder of the first mortgage expressly subordinates his interest in writing, to such lien. All taxes, assessments and charges that may become liens prior to the First Mortgage under local law shall relate only to the individual Lot(s) there charged and not to the Development as a whole.

Section 13.3. Restrictions on Certain Changes/Amendments. Unless after receiving written notice, 51% of the Eligible First Mortgagees holding mortgages on Lots have given their prior written approval (one vote for each Lot secured by a Mortgage), neither the Association nor the Owners:

(a) shall be entitled to effect any material amendment to the Governing Documents. As used in this Section, the term “any material amendment” means amendments to those provisions that establish, provide for and/or govern any of the following subjects:

(1) The pro rata interest or obligations of any Lot/Owner for purposes of levying assessments or charges or allocating distributions of hazard insurance proceeds or condemnation awards or for determining the pro rata share of ownership of each Lot in the Common Area;

(2) The fundamental purpose for which the Development was created. (i.e., change from residential use to a different use); and

(3) Any provision that is specifically for the benefit of First Mortgagees, or specifically confers rights on First Mortgagees.

An addition or amendment shall not be considered material if it is for the purpose of correcting technical errors, for clarification, or to comply with changes in the legal requirements applicable to the Association and its members.

(b) shall be entitled to:
(1) Seek to abandon or terminate the Planned Development, except for abandonment provided by statute in case of substantial loss to the Lots and Common Area; and

(2) Use hazard insurance proceeds for losses to Lots or Common Area in the Development for other than the repair, replacement or restriction of Improvements, except as provided by statute in case of substantial loss to the Lots or Common Area of the Development.

A Mortgagee who receives a written request to approve any of the above acts, including but not limited to, additions or amendments to the Governing Documents and who does not deliver or post to the requesting party a negative response within 30 days shall be deemed to have approved such request.

**Section 13.4. Right to Examine Books and Records.** Eligible First Mortgagees may examine those books and records of the Association that California law requires be made available to Members and can require the submission of financial data concerning the Association, including annual audit or review reports, if any, and operating statements as furnished to the Owners. The Association Rules may provide a procedure for requesting such inspections, copying costs and other related matters, provided, however, that such Association Rules shall conform to current California law and the Governing Documents.

**Section 13.5. Distribution of Insurance and Condemnation Proceeds.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration, no Lot Owner or any other party, shall have priority over any right of First Mortgagees of Lots pursuant to their mortgages in case of a distribution of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for losses to (or a taking of) Lots or Common Area. Any such distribution shall be made pursuant to the terms and provisions of the applicable Mortgage. Any provision to the contrary, in this Declaration or in the Bylaws or other documents relating to the Development, is to such extent void. All applicable fire and all physical loss or extended coverage insurance policies shall contain loss payable clauses naming the first mortgagees, as their interests may appear.

**Section 13.6. Notices to Eligible First Mortgagees.** The Association shall give written notice to all Eligible First Mortgagees of any lapse (or cancellation) of any insurance policy or fidelity bond maintained by the Association that is not renewed, restored or replaced within a short period of time or of any significant change to the coverage, limits and/or deductible for any of those policies or bonds issued to the Association. The Association shall also give written notice to those Eligible First Mortgagee(s) who hold the mortgage for any affected Lot of any condemnation loss or any casualty loss to any Lot covered by a mortgage, if such loss exceeds $50,000.00, or on any loss to the Common Area, if such loss exceeds $500,000.00.

**Section 13.7. Effect of Breach.** If any Lot is encumbered by a first mortgage made in good faith and for value, the foreclosure of any lien created by any provision set forth in this Declaration for assessments, or installments of assessments, shall not operate to effect or impair the lien of the first mortgage. On foreclosure of the First Mortgage, the lien for assessments or installments that has accrued up to the time of foreclosure shall be subordinate to the lien of the First Mortgage, with the foreclosure-purchaser taking title to the Lot free of the lien for assessments or installments that have accrued up to the time of the foreclosure sale. On taking title to the Lot, the foreclosure-purchaser shall be bound to all covenants, conditions and restrictions contained in the Governing Documents, but shall only be obligated to pay assessments or other charges levied or assessed by the Association after the foreclosure-purchaser acquired title to the Lot. Nothing in this Section shall be construed to release any prior Owner from the Owner’s obligation to pay for any assessment levied pursuant to this Declaration.

**Section 13.8. Non-Curable Breach.** Any mortgagee who acquires title to a Lot by foreclosure or by deed in lieu of foreclosure or assignment-in-lieu of foreclosure shall not be obligated to cure any breach of this Declaration that is non-curable or of a type that is not practical or feasible to cure.
Section 13.9. Payment by Mortgagees. Mortgagees of Lots may, jointly or singularly, pay taxes or other charges that are in default and that may or have become a charge against the Common Area and may pay overdue premiums on hazard insurance policies, or secure new hazard insurance coverage on the lapse of a policy, for Common Area improvements or other insured property of the Association. Upon making any such payments, such Mortgagees shall be owed immediate reimbursement therefor from the Association. This provision shall constitute an agreement by the Association for the express benefit of all Mortgagees. Upon the request of any Mortgagee, the Association shall execute and deliver to such Mortgagee a separate written agreement embodying the provisions of this Section.

Section 13.10. Loan to Facilitate. Any First Mortgage given to secure a loan to facilitate the resale of a Lot after acquisition by foreclosure or by a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure or by assignment-in-lieu of foreclosure shall be deemed to be a loan made in good faith and for value and entitled to all of the rights and protections of this Article XIII.

Section 13.11. Appearance at Meetings. Because of its financial interest in the development, any Eligible First Mortgagee may appear (but cannot vote) at meetings of the Members and the Board to draw attention to violations of the Governing Documents that have not been corrected or made the subject of remedial proceedings or assessments and/or other matters of concern to the Mortgagee.

Section 13.12. Right to Furnish Information. Any Mortgagee can furnish information to the Board concerning the status of any mortgage.

Section 13.13. Inapplicability of Right of First Refusal to Mortgagee. No right of first refusal or similar restriction on the right of an Owner to sell, transfer or otherwise convey the Owner’s Lot shall be granted to the Association without the consent of any Eligible First Mortgagee of the Lot. Any right of first refusal or option to purchase a Lot that may be granted to the Association (or other person, firm or entity) shall not apply to any conveyance or transfer of title to such Lot, whether voluntary or involuntary, to a mortgagee that acquires title to the Lot pursuant to the remedies provided in its mortgage or deed or by reason of foreclosure of the mortgage or deed (or assignment) in lieu of foreclosure.

Further, no such right shall impair the rights of a First Mortgagee to:

(a) Foreclose or take title to a Lot pursuant to the remedies provided in the Mortgage, or

(b) Accept a deed (or assignment) in lieu of foreclosure in the event of default by a Mortgagor, or

(c) Sell or lease a Lot acquired by the Mortgagee.

Section 13.14. Amendments to Conform with Mortgagee Requirements. It is the intent of the Association that this Declaration and the Articles and Bylaws of the Association, and the Development in general, meet all reasonable requirements necessary to purchase, guarantee, insure or subsidize any mortgage of a Lot in the development by the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, the Federal National Mortgage Association, the Federal Housing Administration and the Veterans’ Administration. The Board and each Owner shall take any action or shall adopt any resolutions necessary to conform the Governing Documents and/or the Development to the reasonable requirements of any of said entities or agencies. Each Owner, by the acceptance of a deed to a Lot, grants to the Board an irrevocable power of attorney to act as attorney-in-fact for such purpose. The provisions of this Declaration and the Association’s other Governing Documents shall be liberally interpreted so as to comply with the reasonable requirements.

ARTICLE XIV:  AMENDMENT OF DECLARATION.

Section 14.1. Amendment in General. This Declaration may be amended or revoked in any respect by the vote or assent of Members representing at least 51% of all Members in Good Standing. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the percentage of the Members necessary to amend a specific clause or provision of this Declaration shall be at least the percentage of affirmative votes prescribed in said clause or provision.

Section 14.2. Effective Date of Amendments. Any amendment to this Declaration will be effective upon the recording in the Office of the Recorder of Sacramento County a Certificate of Amendment, duly executed and certified by the president and secretary of the Association setting forth in full the amendment so approved and that the approval requirements of Section 14.1, above, have been duly met. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein contained, no such amendment shall affect the rights of the holder of any first deed of trust or Mortgage recorded prior to the recording of such amendment. If the consent or approval of any governmental authority, Mortgagee or other entity is required under this Declaration to amend or revoke any provision of this Declaration, no such amendment or revocation shall become effective unless such consent or approval is obtained.

Section 14.3. Reliance on Amendments. Any amendments made in accordance with the terms of this Declaration shall be presumed valid by anyone relying on them in good faith.

ARTICLE XV:  GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Section 15.1. Effective Date. This Declaration shall become effective upon its recordation in the Official Records of the County of Sacramento, State of California.

Section 15.2. Notices.

(a) Mailing as Alternative to Personal Service. Any communication or notice of any kind permitted or required pursuant to any provision of the Governing Documents shall be in writing and may be served, as an alternative to personal service, by mailing the same as follows: to an Owner at the Owner’s Lot or to such other address as the Owner by designate from time to time in writing to the Association; to the Association at the principal office of the Association Manager or to such other address as the Board may from time to time designate in writing to the Association Members; and to Eligible First Mortgagees at the most recent address of the Eligible First Mortgagee provided in writing to the Association. Any mailing by the Association based upon the information in its records at the time of the mailing shall be deemed effective for any notice required under the Governing Documents.

(b) Personal Service upon Co-Owners & Others. Personal service of a notice or demand to one of the co-owners of any Lot, to any general partner of a partnership that is the Owner of Record of the Lot, or to any officer or agent for service of process of a corporation that is the Owner of Record of the Lot, shall be deemed delivered to all such co-owners, to such partnership, or to such corporation, as the case may be.
(c) **Deemed Delivered.** All notices and demands served by mail shall be by first-class or certified mail, with postage prepaid, and shall be deemed delivered upon deposit into the United States mail. All notices and demands served by personal delivery are delivered upon service. When an Owners has authorized delivery by electronic transmission, delivery is complete at the time of transmission.

**Section 15.3. No Public Rights in Development.** Nothing contained in this Declaration shall be deemed to be a gift or a dedication of all or any portion of the Development to the general public or for any public use or purpose whatsoever.

**Section 15.4. Construction of Declaration.**

(a) **Restrictions Construed Together.** All of the covenants, conditions, and restrictions of this Declaration shall be liberally construed together to promote and effectuate the fundamental concepts of the development of the Development as set forth in the Recitals of this Declaration. Failure to enforce any provision hereof shall not constitute a waiver of the right to enforce that provision in a subsequent application or any other provision hereof.

(b) **Restrictions Severable.** Notwithstanding the provisions of Subsection (a) above, the covenants, conditions, and restrictions of this Declaration shall be deemed independent and severable, and the invalidity or partial invalidity of any provision or portion thereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision which shall remain in full force and effect.

(c) **Singular Includes Plural/Gender.** The singular shall include the plural and the plural the singular unless the context requires the contrary, and the masculine, feminine or neuter shall each include the masculine, feminine and neuter, as the context requires.

(d) **Captions.** All captions, titles or headings used in this Declaration are intended solely for convenience of reference and shall not affect the interpretation or application of that which is set forth in any of the terms or provisions of the Declaration.

(e) **Conflicts.** In the event of any conflict between any of the provisions of this Article XV and any other provisions of this Declaration, the provisions of this Article XV shall control. In the event of any conflict between any of the provisions of this Declaration and any other provisions of the Governing Documents, the provisions of this Declaration shall control. Further, neither the Articles nor the Bylaws shall be amended so as to be inconsistent with this Declaration; and, in the event of any inconsistency, the provisions of this Declaration shall control.

(f) **Exhibits.** All exhibits to which reference is made herein are deemed to be incorporated herein by reference, whether or not actually attached.

**Section 15.5. Power of Attorney.** To the extent necessary to carry out and enforce the provisions of this Declaration and the Association’s Governing Documents in general, an irrevocable power of attorney coupled with an interest is granted to the Association by the Owners.

**Section 15.6. Term of Declaration.** The provisions of this Declaration shall be effective to bind the Owners, the Association, its Board of Directors, its officers and agents and their successors in interest for a period of 60 years from the date this Declaration is recorded. After the expiration of this term, the term of this Declaration shall be automatically extended for successive periods of ten years each, unless within six months before the expiration of the initial 60-year term established by this Section, or any 10-year extension period, a recordable written instrument approved by Owners entitled to vote and holding a
majority of the Total Voting Power of the Association (or such other majority of Owners as may be required by California law) terminating the effectiveness of this Declaration is recorded.
CERTIFICATION

We, the undersigned hereby certify, under penalty of perjury, that this Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions set for herein was duly adopted by 51% of the Voting Power of the Association.

Dated: ____________  
RIVER COLLEGE SQUARE ASSOCIATION

By: ____________________________  
, President

By: ____________________________  
, Secretary